THE
North-Carolina Standard
IS PUBLISHED WEEKLY AND SEMI-WEEKLY BY
WILLIAM W. HOLDEN,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS OF THE WEEKLY—*Two Dollars per annum*, in advance, or within the first month; Two Dollars and fifty cents, if payment be delayed six months; and Three Dollars, if not paid within six months from the time of subscribing.

TERMS OF THE SEMI-WEEKLY—*Four Dollars per annum*, in advance or within the first month; Four Dollars and fifty cents, if payment be delayed six months; and Five Dollars, if not paid within six months from the time of subscribing.

Terms of Advertising.

Advertisements not exceeding *fourteen lines* will be inserted one time for one dollar, and twenty-five cents for each subsequent insertion; those of greater length in proportion. Advertisements inserted in the Semi-Weekly Standard, will also appear in the Weekly Paper, free of charge. Our charges for ADVERTISING BY THE YEAR are as follows:

One square,	6 months,	(14 lines to a square,)	$ 10
"	12 "	" "	18
Two squares,	6 months,	" "	15
"	12 "	" "	25
Three squares,	6 months,	" "	20
"	12 "	" "	30

A limited number of advertisements will be taken for the *Weekly* paper, but no deduction will be made on any but yearly advertisements—these will be inserted at one-fourth less than the regular charge.

Professional or business Cards, not exceeding five lines, will be inserted in either the Weekly or Semi-Weekly, for papers for $10 for six months, or $10 for twelve months; or in both papers for $16 for six months, or $15 for twelve months.

☞ The paper will be sent to advertisers for six months or by the year, free of charge.

*** Subscribers and others who may wish to send money to the Editor, can do so at all times, by mail, and at his risk. Receipts for all sums will be promptly transmitted.

Letters to the Editor must come free of postage.

A. M. MCPHEETERS, H. CHISELIN. J. W. MARTIN.

A. M. McPHEETERS, & CO.
Wholesale Grocers,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Office at No. 6, Roanoke Square,
NORFOLK, VA.

REFERENCES:
THOMAS P. DEVEREUX, Esq., Halifax, N. C.
Gen. W. MORDECAI, Pres't Bank of the State of N. C.
C. DEWEY, Cashier " " "
W. H. JONES, Cashier Bank of Cape Fear.
L. O'B. BRANCH, President Raleigh and Gaston Road.
Messrs. Reid & Souther, } *Norfolk.*
Dr. N. C. Whitehead, }
Pres't Farmer's B'k of Va. }
Alex. Bell, Esq. *Baltimore.*
Messrs. Spence & Reid, *New York.*
" B. Blossom & Son, " "
September 16, 1853. 87—

"SKY LIGHT!" EVANS & COOKE, *No. 29, Cheap Place*, Have received their entire Fall purchase of Goods, which are now open for inspection.

We deem it unnecessary to speak of their cheapness, as it is perfectly understood by ALL that Evans & Cooke believe in quick sales and short profits, and, as usual, are ahead of all competition.
EVANS & COOKE.
Sept. 12. 86—

LADIES' DRESS GOODS. HEAVY RICH Plaid Silks.
Heavy Brocade Silks.
Heavy Plain Silks.
Black and Blue Watered Silks.
Black Gro de Rhine Silks.
French De Lanes, Plain and Figured.
Do Cashmere, do do
Plaid Raw Silks.
French and English Merinos.
95 pieces cheap DeLane.
EVANS & COOKE.
Sept. 12. 86—

PAINTS AND OILS.—A VERY LARGE SUPPLY of all kinds of PAINTS, OILS, and VARNISHES to hand and for sale, lower than can be bought elsewhere, on the most accommodating terms by
P. F. PESCUD.
Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

WINDOW GLASS.—A LARGE SUPPLY OF ALL SIZES AND QUALITIES, kept on hand or ordered, to suit any size sash at very low rates.

Also, a good supply of PUTTY. Dealers will please give me a chance to fill their orders before buying elsewhere, if they want good bargains.
P. F. PESCUD.
Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

CALL AT PESCUD'S DRUG STORE FOR YOUR supplies of American and Foreign PERFUMERY, TOOTH and HAIR BRUSHES, COARSE and FINE COMBS, SOAPS and SHAVING CREAMS, POMADES and HAIR OILS.

Pescud keeps a large stock and sells at a small advance to consumers and the trade.
Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

CIGARS AND CHEWING TOBACCO.—THE Lovers' of the WEED will be glad to hear that the subscriber has received an invoice of Superior Cigars—fine Cut and Lump Chewing Tobacco, various brands, and some Smoking Tobacco, as fragrant as they can find anywhere.
P. F. PESCUD.
Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

RED LARD OIL IS NOW USED BY MANY persons in preference to TRAIN OIL because it is just as good, and much cheaper. A supply for sale very low at
PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

STATE BONDS WANTED.—$3,000 IN STATE BONDS WANTED. Apply at the Standard Office.
Sept. 23, 1853. 89—

LYON'S RAT PILLS AND SALVE. DON'T be annoyed any longer with rats, when you can exterminate them by giving Rat Pills, or greasing their food with Coster's Salve, which you will find at
PESCUD'S.

SADDLER, FERTH & ROSS' MUSTARD. A large Case of this Mustard—which is considered the best in the world—by many persons—is just received at
PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

GLAZIERS' DIAMONDS AND KNIVES.—In Store and for sale by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

LYON'S RAT PILLS, THE MOST EFFECTUAL remedy ever used for the destruction of Rats, Mice, &c. ever by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

EXTRACTS FOR FLAVORING.—Rose, Vanilla, Orange, Lemon, Butter Almond, Cinnamon and Pine Apple in store and for sale by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

TABLE SALT.—VERY FINE AND WHITE in small bags, in store and for sale by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

CORN STARCH.—A FRESH SUPPLY JUST RECEIVED at the Drug Store of
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

DEPILATORY.—FOR REMOVING SUPERFLUOUS HAIR, for sale by
WILLIAS & HAYWOOD.

CHLORINE TOOTH WASH STANDS UNRIVALLED for cleansing the mouth and preserving the teeth and gums. For sale at
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD'S.

COD LIVER OIL.—A FRESH SUPPLY of Rushton, Clark & Co.'s just to hand, at the Drug Store of
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

FLOUR.—SUPERIOR FAMILY FLOUR, OF NEW Wheat, in Store, and for sale by
JAS. McKIMMON.
Raleigh, September 2d, 1853. 83—

CHEWING TOBACCO.—I have seven brands of the finest qualities of Chewing Tobacco, one of which is put up by Y. & E. P. Jones, and claimed the Premium at our State Fair, for sale in packages or lots to suit the trade, by
P. F. PESCUD.
Raleigh, November 4th, 1853. 101—

PAINT MILLS.—A GREAT LABOR SAVING MACHINE for grinding colors, and one which every painter should have; for sale at the Drug Store of
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

HADDOCK FISH.—120 BARRELS HADDOCK Fish, in fine order. For sale at a low price.
NIEMEYER & WHITE,
Portsmouth, Va.
Nov. 15, 1853. 1—

RED ASH COAL.—200 TONS BEST RED ASH Philadelphia Coal, in Yard. For sale by
NIEMEYER & WHITE,
Portsmouth, Va.
Nov. 15, 1853. 1—

BAGGING, ROPE AND TWINE.—BEST HEAVY Gunny Bagging, 46 inches wide,
Best Dundee Hemp Bagging, 44 do. do.
All in store and for sale by JAS. McKIMMON.
Raleigh, Nov. 14, 1853. 104—

NEW RIVER MULLETS.—20 BARRELS NEW River Mullets, in fine order, just received.
For sale by NIEMEYER & WHITE,
Portsmouth, Va.
Nov. 15, 1853. 1—

JUST RECEIVED, SALLAD FOR THE SOLITARY.
W. L. POMEROY.
Dec. 26, 1853. 12—

WOLFE'S SCHEIDAM SCHNAPPS.—A fresh supply of this popular Medicine, just received and for sale by
HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

SOMETHING NICE.—JUST RECEIVED AT F Mahler's & Co.
2 doz. Spiced Oysters,
2 " Lobsters,
2 " Salmons,
2 " Catsups,
12 " Preserves, Jellies and Brandy Peaches.
Oct. 11th, 1853. 94—

ISAAC PROCTOR, MERCHANT TAILOR, (*Successor to Oliver & Proctor,*) Would respectfully announce to his patrons and the public generally, his return from the Northern cities, and that he is now receiving his Fall and Winter supplies of Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings, Furnishing Goods and Ready-Made Clothing, which, being bought principally for cash, he is enabled to offer at very low rates.

He has now in store, at the old stand, opposite the Post-Office,
Superfine black, blue, brown, dahlia and other fancy Cloths, of various goods.
Superfine French, English and American Cassimeres, of all prices, plain and fancy.
Superfine Simoni Doeskins, for Pants and Overcoats.
Superfine black Satins and Grenadines.
Plain and figured and fancy silk Vestings.
Fine assortment rich silk Quiltings, for weddings and parties.
Plain and figured Plush Velvets, very rich.

FURNISHING GOODS.—A complete assortment, consisting in part of
Superfine plain and fancy dress Shirts.
" 8-ply Collars, large variety.
" Canton Flannel, bleached Drill.
Merino and silk Under-shirts and Drawers.
Silk, cotton and merino plain and fancy Hosiery.
Gloves, very superior kid, black, white and fancy.
Cravats, black and fancy, and a rich assortment for weddings and parties.
Stocks, black, white and fancy, with and without ties.
Suspenders, Dressing Gowns, &c.

In fact everything necessary for a gentleman's complete outfit.

With sincere thanks to his numerous patrons for the liberal encouragement heretofore extended to him, he hopes, by strict attention to their wants, and a determintion to please, to merit its continuance.

Gentlemen furnishing their own goods to be manufactured may rely upon receiving the same care and attention as though sold by himself.

The latest Paris and London fashions just received.

Cutting and repairing done promptly at all times.

He will remind those indebted, six months time is allowed to punctual customers. Those in arrears longer than the above time will please call and close their accounts, either by cash or note, and oblige
ISAAC PROCTOR.
Raleigh, Oct. 18th, 1853. 97—

E. L. HARDING, FAYETTEVILLE STREET.—We have opened within the last week upwards of Ten Thousand Dollars worth of superior Ready-Made Clothing, comprising in part as follows:

100 Cloth Dress Coats,
100 " " Frock Coats,
128 Fancy Cloth Sack Frock Coats,
75 " " Box " "
50 Black " Business "

Overcoats.

75 Black French Bever Cloth Overcoats,
50 Fancy " " " "
75 Heavy Petersham " "
50 Partridge "
75 Mountain Beaver "
34 Flushing "
100 Tweed Sack Frock Coats,
75 Satinett " " "
75 Fancy Cassimere Sack Frock Coats,
50 Black " " " "

Cassimere Pants.

100 Black Doe-Skin Cassimere Pants,
150 Fancy " " "
75 Satinette " " "
50 Black Cassimere made whole fronts.

Boys' Clothing.

We have a very good assortment of Boys' Clothing consisting of Fancy Cloth Sacks, Doe-Skin Cassimere Frocks, Tweed Cassimere Sacks and Frocks, Cloth Round Jackets, Satinett Round Jackets, Silk and Satin Vests, Cassimere and Valencia Vests, Fancy and Black Cassimere Pants.

Also, a large lot of Cassimere Coats, Boys' Cloth Talmers, a very pretty style of Overcoats, &c.

We manufacture all the goods we sell, and can safely warrant our goods to wear well.
E. L. HARDING.
Raleigh, Oct. 15, 1853. 96—

HAYWOOD & SCOTT ARE NOW OPENING IN Col. Roulhac's new building, on Fayetteville Street, next door above Mr. T. R. Fentress' Clothing establishment, a Fresh Stock of
Drugs, Medicines and Chemicals,
Surgical Instruments,
Paints, Oils and Dye Stuffs,
Window-Glass and Glassware,
Varnishes and Putty,
Paint Brushes,
Fine Perfumery and Fancy Articles,
Best Tooth and Hair Brushes,
Excellent Cigars, Tobacco and Snuff,
Garden and Field Seeds, &c., &c.

All of which are offered to their friends and the public upon as favorable terms as can be procured in this market.

Particular attention will be paid to putting up Prescriptions for Physicians and Families, at all hours of the day or night, and none but the most choice articles will be used.
Raleigh, August 2d, 1853. 74—6m.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.—WE HAVE just returned from New York and Philadelphia with much the LARGEST STOCK of the above that ever was in Raleigh. The stock is too large to enumerate. We have
The very finest Gold and Silver Watches,
Breast Pins, Ear Rings, and Finger Rings,
Fine Razors, Knives, and Straps,
Silver Ware and Plated Ware,
Clocks and Watches,
Pistols and Walking Canes.
Perfumery and Extracts,
Call and see our Jewelry at reduced prices, less per cent than we have heretofore sold.
We are determined to do a large business.
PALMER & RAMSAY.
October 24, 1853. 98—

CHARLES KUESTER, GUN, LOCK-SMITH, and BELL-HANGER—Would respectfully inform the Citizens of Raleigh and surrounding country that he has located permanently in Raleigh, and has opened a Shop on Wilmington Street, (in Dr. Cooke's brick-building,) where he will be found at all times, ready to execute any "Job" in his line, in a style that shall not be surpassed by any other person, and the charges shall always be moderate. *Call and See.*
Raleigh, Feb. 21, 1853. 960—

FRANKLINTON MALE AND FEMALE INSTITUTE.—FRANKLIN COUNTY, N. C. MR. & MRS. D. S. RICHARDSON, Principals. This Institute opens on the 1st MONDAY in January. The two Departments distinct. For a Circular address
E. A. CRUDUP,
Sec'y of the Board.
December 16, 1853. 9—4t.

FALL, 1853.—THE SUBSCRIBER HAS FOR THE past two weeks been receiving his usual large supply of FALL AND WINTER GOODS, comprising a varied assortment for the Fall and Winter trade, which has been purchased invariably for Cash, and which he can assure the public generally he can furnish at prices to please. His Stock consists of nearly every thing wanted by the Farmer and Mechanic, also the City Trade, and would respectfully invite all to an examination of the same.
JAMES McKIMMON.

BLANKETS AND FLANNELS.—9-4, 10-4, 11-4, 12-4 and 13-4 sup'r Bed Blankets, Crib and Cradle do., White, Blue, Red and Green Mackinaw Blankets, Negro Blankets—all kinds, Saddle and Horse do., White, Red, Yellow, Green and Gray Flannels, all grades, Fancy French, Flannels for Sacks, all colors,
In store and for sale by JAMES McKIMMON.

NEGRO GOODS.—KERSEYS OF ALL GRADES, Plaid, Striped and Plain Linseys,
Marlboro' and Gala Stripes and Plaids,
Cotton Osnaburgs and Heavy Shirtings,
Russet & Black Brogans—Heavy Boots, just received and for sale by JAMES McKIMMON.

GROCERIES.—LOAF, CRUSHED, GROUND AND CLARIFIED SUGARS,
Java, Laguira, and Rio Coffee,
Sperm, Adamantine and Tallow Candles,
Sugar House Syrup and Molasses,
Madeira, Cherry, Port and Champagne Wines, Cooking Wines,
Cog. Brandy, warranted pure,
Old Monongahela Whiskey,
Jamaica Rum, Holland Gin,
London Brown and Scotch Ale, for sale by
JAMES McKIMMON.

HATS AND CAPS.—FALL STYLE AND BEST quality Moleskin Hats,
Cloth Caps of every variety and price,
Servant's Wool Hats, Black, Brown and Drab, just received.
JAMES McKIMMON.
Raleigh, Oct. 7, 1853. 93—

SOAPS, &c.—VARIETIES OF TOILET, SHAVING, and Fancy Soaps. Lyon's Kathairon, Barry's Tricopherus, Rowlands' genuine Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Beef Marrow for the hair, for sale by HAYWOOD & SCOTT.
September 9, 1853. 85—

PIANOS, MUSIC, STRINGS, &c.—ANOTHER lot of new and splendid Pianos, of fashionable style and elegant tone and finish, just opened at the
N. C. MUSIC STORE.

FLUTES, PLAGEOLETS AND FIFE'S FOR sale lower than any other House in the State.
Call at the N. C. BOOK-STORE.
Raleigh, Nov. 14, 1853. 104—

A BEAUTIFUL 5 OCTAVE MELODEON, with three beautiful Pedals, for inspection and sale at the
MUSIC STORE.

ANOTHER SUPPLY OF NEW AND FASHIONABLE MUSIC received at the
MUSIC STORE.

HENDERSON MALE ACADEMY, *Granville County, N. C.*—H. D. BRACY, Principal.—In offering this School to the public, the Trustees flatter themselves that they have procured the services of a gentleman pre-eminently qualified to direct it with ability. He comes well recommended as a Teacher of the highest order; a Graduate, capable of teaching a thorough course, preparatory to entering the highest Classes in the University of North Carolina, and from the experience he has acquired in teaching, he flatters himself that he will be able to give undoubted satisfaction.

There is now nearly completed in the Town of Henderson, removed from the business of the place, one of the neatest Academies in the State, which has been built by the patriotic citizens of the place, bringing also to their aid the friends of education round about, and that too at a heavy expense, and it would be suicidal in us as Trustees not to place it on the best footing.

The gentleman whose services we offer to the public is a native of Virginia, by birth and education, and therefore has feelings allied with our own; as he wishes to make this permanently his home, he would ask all who know him to aid in this great work, the education of the heart as well as the head, and when this shall be done he can have the pleasing gratification of knowing that he has performed the part of the philanthropist—the scholar.

Henderson presents one of the finest fields for the encouragement of education in the State, combining health, morality and intelligence. It has also other advantages; it is easy of access, being situated immediately on the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road; also at the terminus of a branch of the great Western Stage Line, affording to all who may wish to patronize the School easy access.

The Scholastic year of this Institution is divided into two Sessions of five months each. The Spring Term to commence the first Monday in January, 1854. The Fall Term will commence the first Monday in July following, and at the close of each Term there will be a public examination.

Board can be had in the Village or country, as may be desired, at usual rates.

No deduction for loss of time except in cases of protracted illness.

We would impress upon all who may wish to patronize the School the necessity of being ready to enter on duty the first of the Session.

TERMS:

Tuition for Primary Course, per Session,	$10 00
do Higher Branches of English, per Session,	12 50
do Mathematics and Languages,	15 00

For further particulars address the Secretary.
By order of the Board of Trustees.
LEWIS H. KITTLE, Sec'y.
November 19th, 1853. 3—11†F.

VIRGINIA MANUFACTORY OF CABINET FURNITURE, and Agent for *Nunn's & Clarke's Celebrated Piano Fortes.*—LEWIS SALUSBURY, No. 58 and 60, Main street, Norfolk, Virginia.

It is settled beyond doubt that we are selling lower than any other house at the South.

The subscriber invites the attention of purchasers of Furniture to his stock now in store, and to which daily additions are now being made, consisting of
Rosewood, Mahogany and Black Walnut Bureaus, with and without Glasses, Marble Tops,
Secretaries, Marble Top Washstands,
Centre, Sofa, Side and Work Tables, Painted Furniture,
Toilet Tables, Commodes, Whatnots, Hall Stands,
Stuffed, Easy, Rocking and Parlor Chairs,
Couches, Bedsteads, Sofas, Tete-a-Tetes, Divans,
Ottomans, Window Seats, Crickets, Wardrobes,
Card Tables, Mirrors, as well as all kinds of Cane and Wood work,
Also white and Grey live Geese Feathers, both kiln dried and in the original packages,
Common Feathers, Hair, Palm Leaf and Straw Mattresses,
Hair Cloth Burlaps, Gimp, Sofa and Chair Springs,
Glass Plates, Wooden and Willow ware,
Clocks, Castors, Knobs, &c.

We would also call the attention of the public to Robinson's Patent Bed Sofas, for which we have the Agency. They are the best article of the kind in use, both as regards the work and convenience, being less complicated and making a wider bed by four inches than other kinds, more than all this they are sold for dollars less. The dealers in Furniture will find here as full an assortment, and as low prices as in any establishment in the South or elsewhere.

UNDERTAKING—Every attention paid to this branch of our business—being constantly supplied with Coffins of every description, both Metalic, Mahogany and other kinds. Immediate dispatch given to all orders by mail.
Norfolk, Oct. 15, 1853. 96—6mpd.

WILLIAM W. HOLDEN, Printer and Publisher of *Busbee's Supreme Court Reports*, &c., begs to inform his friends and public generally, that he is prepared to execute every description of Printing on the shortest notice, and in a style which cannot be surpassed by any other office in the state. Orders promptly attended to.
STANDARD OFFICE, *Raleigh,*
July 30, 1853.

SILAS BURNS, PROPRIETOR, BUILDER OF STEAM ENGINES AND GENERAL MACHINIST. The above establishment has been in successful operation about one year, and has turned out some of the best STEAM ENGINES and SAW MILLS that have ever operated in this or any other State.

Orders are solicited for Steam Engines and Saw Mills, Mill Gearing and Machinery of every discription to be completed during the Summer and Fall. The improved condition of the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road will enable me to fill with dispatch and punctuality all orders after the 1st of July.

The following certificate will show the character of the work executed at the above Works:

"AUBRY, Cumberland, May 15, 1852.

"MR. SILAS BURNS—*Dear Sir:* Our Engine and Mills, made at your shops, have been at work nearly two months, and fully meet our expectations. The ENGINE, as to FINISH and STRENGTH, PERFORMANCE and DURABILITY, is inferior to none in the State of the same class made here or elsewhere. The MILLS run with a smoothness and speed truly astonishing. In ordinary sawing we cut in a common sized log, 1 foot, in 3¾ seconds or 16 feet per minute. We have gun, however, through an 18 feet log in 32 seconds or at the rate of 33 feet per minute, by running to the top speed we fully believe we can cut 40 feet per minute. The only objection we have heard urged is, it takes too many hands to haul up logs and carry away lumber. Yours, &c.,
JONES & BARBEE."
June 2, 1852. 59—

PLEASANT GROVE MALE ACADEMY, *Wake Forest, N. C.*—WILLIAM M. CRENSHAW, A. B., Principal.—The Seventh Session of this institution will commence on the 2nd Monday in January next. Tuition from $7 to $15 per session. The Academy is situated 1 mile from Forestville. The location of this institution for health, morality and convenience cannot be surpassed by any. The Trustees of this school have more than realized their expectations in Mr. CRENSHAW as a teacher, and would say to the public that he is a thorough scholar and a good instructor. Board can be had at $6 per month. For further particulars address DR. WESLEY HARTSFIELD,
Forestville, Wake Co., N. C.
Nov. 23, 1853. 3—tf.

NOTICE TO PENSIONERS. PERSONS ON THE Pension Roll at Fayetteville will have their business attended to promptly by making the undersigned their Agent to collect the same.

Claims for Pension and Bounty Land, for services in the Revolutionary War, War of 1812, Mexican and all the Indian Wars, prosecuted promptly.

Highest cash price paid for Land Warrants, for a Northern Company.
JNO. M. ROSE.
Fayetteville, Oct. 8, 1853 100—3m.

Fall and Winter, 1853.

JUST RECEIVED BY THE SUBSCRIBER:
Black and Colored Silks,
French an. English Merinoes, a fine assortment,
Printed and Plain Muslin DeLains,
Worked Collars and Undersleeves,
Embr'd and Plain Linen Cambric H'd'k'fs,
Muslin and Lace Edgings, a great variety,
Ladies and Gentlemens' Gloves, of all kinds,
White and Tan Colored floss skirting,
For sale by
J. BROWN,
No. 9, Fayetteville Street.
Raleigh, Sept. 26, 1853. 90—

NEW FLOURING MILL.—THE SUBSCRIBER'S NEW FLOURING MILL is now in successful operation, and he is turning out a very superior article of flour. He is now ready for custom, which he respectfully solicits. The best cash prices paid for wheat.
My Mills are situated within about two miles of Raleigh, on Walnut Creek.
W. F. COLLINS.
Sept. 27, 1853. 90—tf.

A RARE CHANCE FOR CAPITALISTS!—By virtue of a Deed of Trust executed to me for purposes therein mentioned, I, as Trustee, will proceed, on the 21st of March next, on the premises, to sell all the property of the SALEM MANUFACTURING COMPANY, situated in the town of Salem. And if the bid for the whole property should not be considered satisfactory, the Buildings, Machinery, and Lands will be offered for sale separately, on terms to be made known on the day of sale. Said sale to be continued from day to day till the whole property is sold.
THOS. J. WILSON, *Trustee.*
Salem, N. C., Jan. 10, 1854. 19—3w.

NORTH CAROLINA SIX PER CENT STATE BONDS.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT, RALEIGH, N. C.
January 11th, 1854.

SEALED proposals will be received at this office until 10 o'clock, A. M., of the 28th of February next, for the purchase of

$500,000

of Bonds issued by the STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

These Bonds will bear date the FIRST OF JANUARY, 1854, and will run THIRTY YEARS—they will have Coupons attached, and the interest of SIX PER CENT PER ANNUM will be payable on the first days of January and July of each year.

Both interest and principal will be payable at THE BANK OF THE REPUBLIC, in the City of New York, unless when the purchaser may prefer to have them payable at the Treasury of North Carolina.

They are issued under the authority of the Legislature of North Carolina, for the construction of the NORTH CAROLINA RAIL ROAD, and in addition to the faith of the State, all the Stocks held by the State in said Road and the Dividends from said Stocks, are expressly pledged for their redemption.

THESE BONDS ARE BY EXPRESS ENACTMENT EXEMPTED FROM TAXATION.

They will be issued in sums of $1,000 or $5,000 as parties may wish.

Parties bidding will please address their letters, endorsed "Proposals for North Carolina State Bonds" to the undersigned at Raleigh, North Carolina.

THE BIDS WILL BE OPENED at 10 o'clock, A. M. 28th FEBRUARY NEXT, at this office, in the presence of the Governor, Secretary, Comptroller of State and of George W. Mordecai President of the Bank of the STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

The undersigned reserves the right of accepting such bids, in whole or in part as he may deem most advantageous to the State.

Successful Bidders will be required, as soon as informed of the acceptance of their Bids, to deposit in Bank, the amount, of their Bids with the accrued interest from the first instant, to the credit of the Treasurer of the State of North Carolina.

This deposit may be made, in either the BANK OF THE REPUBLIC, NEW YORK, the BANK OF THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, or the BANK OF CAPE FEAR, RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA.

Documents showing the great resources of the State and the small amount of her indebtedness, can be had on application at this office, or to Messrs. BROWN & DE ROSSETT of the city of New York.

D. W. COURTS,
PUBLIC TREASURER
21] OF THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

STOP AND LOOK! On Monday, the 13th of February next, I shall offer to the highest bidder, my very desirable Tract of Land, containing 450 acres, situated in Franklin County, five miles east of Louisburg, on the Warrenton Road, and half a mile from the Halifax Road, leading from Louisburg. The Lands are easy to cultivate, free from rocks and well watered, and produces cotton, corn, and especially tobacco, equal to any lands in this part of the country. Some of the bottom land grows from 10 to 12 barrels of corn per acre. There is also in the yard a well dug through a solid rock, containing as good water as there is in the State. There is also on the premises a commodious two-story building, containing five rooms, four of which having fire places, with all necessary out-buildings, &c. &c. As for beauty, elegance and health, it cannot be surpassed by any situation in North Carolina. Come and see and you will agree with me.

At the same time I shall sell my entire stock—say 75 head hogs, 30 or 40 head sheep, 5 or 6 horses, and a stock of cattle, together with farming utensils, one four-horse wagon and gear, new, one two-horse do., one ox cart, and one yoke of oxen, household and kitchen furniture, corn, oats, and rye, fodder, &c., also, a first rate 40 saw gin, a fan and thrasher, and barouch and harness, &c.

Credit on the Land one, two, and perhaps three years.

Terms made known on the day of sale. I will take pleasure in showing the property to any one who may wish to examine before the day of sale.
JOS. BRIDGERS.
Franklin County, N. C. Jan. 25, 1854. 22—1s.

SO TO 90 NEGROES FOR SALE.—HAVING determined to change my residence and pursuits, I will, on TUESDAY, the 21st FEBRUARY ensuing, sell at Public AUCTION, from 80 to 90 Negroes, embracing Men, Women, Boys and Girls. There are among them many valuable House-Servants, Mechanics, and Field-Hands of both sexes. The sale will take place at my residence, Eight Miles West from WARRENTON and Two from RIDGEWAY DEPOT, on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, commencing at 1 o'clock, and continuing from day to day till all are sold.

Terms—Credit till the 1st December, 1854, for approved bonds, bearing interest from date. Cash payments allowed if desired by purchasers.
GEO. D. BASKERVILLE.
Warren County, N. C., 7th Jan., 1854. 17—4w.

JUST RECEIVED ANOTHER SUPPLY OF Musical Instruments at the N. C. Music Store, where may always be found Sheet Music and Music Books for all instruments. Pianos from the celebrated Factory of Knabe & Gaehle, Baltimore. Guitars, Violins, Violincellos, Drums, Fifes, Flutes, Clarionetts, Flageoleis, Octave Flutes, Accordeons, ranging from 60 cents to $15,00, Banjos, Tamborins, Violin Screws, Pins, Bridges, Bows. A new lot of Italian Strings both for Guitar and Violin. A large assortment of Perfumery, Hair Brushes, Porte Monies, &c., &c.

ARTISTS MATERIALS.—A beautiful lot of Landscape Patterns for Oil Painting, Japan Boxes, Paints, Brushes, Oils and Varnish; Canvass in pieces or on stretches.

Drawing Patterns, Pencils, Paper, Bristol Board, Mill Boards, Graduate Tint Paper, Pastel, Water Colors, Pictures, Picture Frames, Gilt Moulding, Glass, &c., &c.
K. W. PETERSILIA.
Raleigh, Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

MANSION HOTEL, SALISBURY, N. C.—The undersigned having taken charge of this long established HOTEL, situated on the North Corner of the Court House, respectfully informs the travelling public that it will be her aim to keep up to the fullest extent, the reputation which this House has heretofore sustained for its comfortable accommodations abroad. No pains or expense spared to render satisfied all who may favor her with a call. From her long experience, she is confident none will have cause to complain.

The House will, at all times, be supplied with a sufficient number of well trained and attentive servants, and the furniture kept in the best order.

THE TABLE shall constantly be supplied with the very best the market can command.

THE STAGE OFFICE for all the principal Stage Lines is kept at this Hotel. The great Northern and Southern Mail Lines arrive and depart Daily; also, the Western via Lincolnton to Asheville, Tri-weekly.

THE STABLES attached to the Hotel are large, comfortable, and attended by the very best Ostlers in the country.

Trusting that by strict attention to the wants of the public, not only to retain the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed on the Hotel, but to merit an increase.
ANN BROWN.
Salisbury, Dec. 16, 1853. 10—3m.

MUIR & STEVENS, SUCCESSORS TO MUIR & JAMES, Importers and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in CHINA, GLASS, EARTHENWARE, LAMPS, LOOKING GLASSES, PLATED AND BRITANNIA WARE, FANCY GOODS, &c. corner of Bollingbrook and Sycamore Streets, PETERSBURG, VA.

The Subscribers having entered into partnership under the style and firm of MUIR & STEVENS, and purchased the stock of China, Glass, Earthenware, &c., of the late firm of Muir & James, will continue the business in all its branches at the old stand occupied by them, where they will at all times keep a very large and select stock of every article usually found in their line of business.

They are now receiving a portion of their Spring Goods, (of their own direct importation,) and by the first of March, will have their stock complete, to which they respectfully invite the attention of the public.

N. B. Particular attention paid to packing.
WM. AUGUSTUS MUIR,
SAMUEL STEVENS.
Petersburg, Jan. 1852. 23—4wsw.

MORE DESIRABLE THAN EVER!! JUST RECEIVED AT THE N. C. MUSIC STORE, the largest and most elegant assortment of new and fashionable Music that has yet been offered. Call and examine.

ALSO FOR THE LADIES. This day received a very extensive assortment of Perfumery, comprising extracts for the Handkerchief, for the Toilet, for the Hands, for the Teeth, for the Hair.

FOR THE GENTLEMEN. The Beard. There also, may be found the inimitable and delectable Upper Ten Extract.

The best assortment of STRINGS to be found in the State. Prices reduced.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS. Accordeons, Violins, Banjos, Tamborines, &c. &c., now opening at the
N. C. MUSIC STORE.
Raleigh, Feb. 2, 1853. 23—

KADER BIGGS,
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Tunis's Wharf, Town Point,
Norfolk, Va.

References—Messrs Bloodgood & Co., E. P. Tabb, & Co., and Alex'r. Bell, Esq., Norfolk; Hon. Asa Biggs, Williamston, N. C.; Col. J. B. G. Roulhac, Raleigh, N. C.; Lewis Thompson, Esq., Hotel, N. C.
February 1, 1854. 23—1ysw.

JOSEPH K. MARRIOTT,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
RALEIGH, N. C.

Office up stairs in the building occupied by Mr. B. B. Smith.
Feb. 2 25—tf.

BOOKS FOR EVERY BODY.—Cole's American Veterinarian, containing Cole on the Diseases of Domestic Animals, by S. W. Cole; the one vol. 12mo., with plates, sheep. The best work of the kind ever issued from the American Press. 14,000 copies sold.

Cole's American Fruit Book, by S. W. Cole, author of the American Veterinarian, 12mo. vol. 12mo., with numerous plates, full sheep. This is undoubtedly one of the most valuable works on the subject ever published in this country. 18,000 copies published.

Schenck's Kitchen Gardener's Text Book, containing full and practical directions for the formation and management of the Kitchen Garden, by Peter A. Schenck, in one vol. 12mo., with numerous plates, sheep.

Breck's Book of Flowers, a thorough work, with full directions for the cultivation of a Flower Garden, in which is also described all the various Trees, Shrubs, and Plants, for ornamental purposes, by Joseph Breck, Seedsman and Florist, in one vol. 12mo., cloth.

Treatise on the Construction, Heating, and Ventilation of Hot Houses, by R. B. Lauchars, Scotch Garden Architect, 8vo., with a large number of engravings, plans, drawings, elevations, etc., etc., cloth. The only work on this subject ever published in America. It is highly recommended by Prof. Silliman, and other scientific gentlemen.

For sale by H. D. TURNER,
N. C. Book Store.
Raleigh, January 6, 1854. 1—

$200 REWARD.

A PROCLAMATION, BY HIS EXCELLENCY, DAVID S. REID, Governor of the State of North Carolina.

Whereas, it has been represented to me that one *Jonathan Baker*, late of the county of Cumberland, stands charged with the murder of one —— Edwards, in said county, and that the said *Jonathan Baker* has fled from justice and escaped beyond the limits of this State.

Now, therefore, to the end that the said *Jonathan Baker* may be arrested and brought to justice, I do hereby issue this my Proclamation offering a reward of Two Hundred Dollars for his apprehension and delivery to the Sheriff of Cumberland County.

DESCRIPTION:

Jonathan Baker is about five feet six inches high, light hair, swarthy complexion, and weighs about one hundred and forty pounds.

(SEAL.) Given under my hand and attested with the Great Seal of the State of North Carolina, at the City of Raleigh, this 17th January, A. D., 1854.

By the Governor, DAVID S. REID.
SAM'L F. ADAMS, jr., *Private Secretary.*
Raleigh, Jan. 19, 1854. 19—6t.
[Fayetteville Carolinian will copy six times.]

SCIENTIFIC WORKS.—Geology of the Globe, by Edward Hitchcock, D. D., LL. D.: A Treatise on Metallurgy, comprising Mining and General and Particular Metallurgical operations, with a description of Charcoal, Oak and Anthracite Furnaces, Blast Machines, Hot Blast Forge Hammers, Rolling Mills, &c., &c., by Frederic Overman; The Book of Nature, by Frederic Schoedler, Ph. D., and Henry Medlock, F. C. S.; Principles of Geology, by Sir Charles Lyell; A Manual of Elementary Geology, or the Ancient Changes of the earth and its inhabitants, as illustrated by Geological Monuments, by Sir Charles Lyell.

For sale by W. L. POMEROY.
Raleigh, Dec. 16th, 1853. 9—

JUVENILE BOOKS.—THE BOYHOOD OF GREAT men. Adventures in fairy-land, by Stoddard.

Mr. Rutherford's Children, by the author of the Wide-Wide World, Dollars and cents, &c.

Æsop in rhyme, or old friends in a new dress.

The Little Drummer.—Tipstop, or a noble aim.

Sparing to Spend, by T. S. Arthur.

Tanglewood Tales, by Hawthorne. For sale by
W. L. POMEROY.
December 12, 1853. 9—

CHEAP BOOTS!—CHEAP BOOTS!!—GENtlemen we wish to inform you that we have now on hand an over large stock of Calfskin, Dress and Water-Proof Boots of every variety. Indeed our stock of this kind of goods is entirely too large, and as we do not intend to let it remain on hand until another season, we shall hurry them off at some price, so that great bargains may be expected, say at $2,50c., $3,00 and $3,50 a pair.

Gentlemen, we shall sell them cheap, and you all know that when we say cheap we mean cheap.

The above Boots are suitable for dress and business purposes, and will be sold at prices from $2 50

COMPTROLLER'S REPORT.—CONTINUED.

A Statement of the Revenue derived from each subject of Taxation in every County in the State.—(Continued.)

No. 33.

GRANVILLE COUNTY.

James H. Gooch, Sheriff.

Acres Land,	431,005
Valuation do.	$1,311,202
No. Polls,	5,006
Town Property,	$104,868

Nett Tax.

Land,	$767 72	
Town Property,	59 14	
Poll,	1,110 33	
Lunatic Asylum,	532 62	
Interest Received,	1,250 70	
Dividend and Profit,	35 93	
Lawyers and Physicians,	82 72	
Stud Horses,	51 70	
Capital Invested,	10 49	
Gold Watches,	142 88	
Silver Watches,	37 37	
Pianos,	69 56	
Plate,	21 15	
Pleasure Carriages,	301 27	
Playing Cards,	9 40	
Stores,	385 40	
Pedlars,	56 40	
Taverns,	56 40	
Circus,	94 00	
Musicians,	4 70	
Pistols,	22 56	
Bowie Knives,	1 88	
Negro Traders,	6 54	
Dirks, &c.,	0 47	
Mortgages,	49 48	
		$5,160 81

No. 34.

GREENE COUNTY.

James E. Exum, Sheriff.

Acres Land,	160,433
Valuation do.,	$592,748
No. Polls,	1,956

Nett Tax.

Land,	$334 31	
Town Property,	7 23	
Poll,	367 73	
Lunatic Asylum,	196 14	
Interest Received,	194 74	
Lawyers and Physicians,	20 68	
Stud Horses,	25 38	
Gold Watches,	45 12	
Silver Watches,	32 22	
Harps,	3 76	
Pianos,	3 76	
Stores,	24 60	
Pleasure Carriages,	64 86	
Taverns,	56 40	
Circus,	47 00	
Pistols,	10 34	
Bowie Knives,	0 94	
Mortgages,	9 72	
		$1,484 93

No. 35.

GUILFORD COUNTY.

Walter A. Winbourne, Sheriff.

Acres Land,	377,143
Valuation Land,	$1,418,964
No. Polls,	3,404
Town Property,	$179,449

Nett Tax.

Land,	$800 30	
Town Property,	101 21	
Poll,	632 95	
Lunatic Asylum,	430 92	
Interest Received,	660 26	
Dividend and Profit,	23 57	
Lawyers, &c.,	93 06	
Stud Horses,	43 24	
Gold Watches,	73 32	
Silver Watches,	48 88	
Pianos,	22 56	
Plate,	5 59	
Pleasure Carriages,	128 31	
Playing Cards,	7 05	
Stores,	353 44	
Pedlars,	56 40	
Taverns,	28 20	
Circus,	47 00	
Musicians,	14 10	
Negro Traders,	31 96	
Pistols,	14 10	
Bowie Knives,	0 94	
Mortgages,	58 32	
Capital Invested,	11 37	
		$3,694 05

No. 36.

HALIFAX COUNTY.

William E. Lane, Sheriff.

Acres Land,	416,324
Valuation Land,	$1,565,949
No. Polls,	5,114

Nett Tax.

Land,	$883 20	
Town Property,	27 70	
Poll,	961 43	
Lunatic Asylum,	518 04	
Interest Received,	896 97	
Dividend and Profit,	10 45	
Lawyers and Physicians,	59 22	
Stud Horses,	38 07	
Gates,	8 46	
Gold Watches,	135 36	
Silver Watches,	25 15	
Harps,	5 64	
Pianos,	46 88	
Plate,	27 36	
Pleasure Carriages,	221 37	
Playing Cards,	17 39	
Stores,	258 80	
Taverns,	84 60	
Circus,	47 00	
Sleight of hand,	28 20	
Negro Traders,	5 17	
Musicians,	9 40	
Ferries,	0 47	
Pistols,	23 50	
Bowie Knives,	3 76	
Dirks, &c.,	1 88	
Mortgages,	13 25	
Billard Tables,	94 00	
		$4,449 72

No. 37.

HAYWOOD COUNTY.

A. J. Murry, Sheriff.

Acres Land,	347,063
Valuation Land,	$251,000
No. Polls,	560

Nett Tax.

Land,	$141 56	
Town Property,	8 68	
Poll,	105 28	
Lunatic Asylum,	71 45	
Interest Received,	36 69	
Dividend and Profit,	25 38	
Stud Horses,	37 60	
Gold Watches,	0 94	
Silver Watches,	2 12	
Pianos,	1 88	
Pleasure Carriages,	2 35	
Stores,	47 00	
Pedlars,	28 20	
Mortgages,	5 30	
		$514 43

No. 38.

HENDERSON COUNTY.

Isaac Arledge, Sheriff.

Acres Land,	350,379
Valuation Land,	$672,535
No. Polls,	1,159

Nett Tax.

Land,	$379 31	
Town Property,	13 45	
Poll,	217 89	
Lunatic Asylum,	171 75	
Interest Received,	46 90	
Lawyers and Physicians,	14 10	
Stud Horses,	31 02	
Gates,	14 10	
Gold Watches,	16 92	
Silver Watches,	7 05	
Harps,	3 76	
Pianos,	8 46	
Plate,	6 96	
Pleasure Carriages,	10 34	
Playing Cards,	4 00	
Stores,	78 96	
Taverns,	37 60	
Circus,	47 00	
Pistols,	8 46	
Mortgages,	5 30	
		$1,123 33

No. 39.

HERTFORD COUNTY.

John P. Bridger, Sheriff.

Acres Land,	194,274
Valuation Land,	$621,777
No. Polls,	2,191

Nett Tax.

Land,	$350 68	
Town Property,	42 02	
Poll,	411 91	
Lunatic Asylum,	222 67	
Interest Received,	687 60	
Dividend and Profit,	172 49	
Lawyers, &c.,	39 48	
Stud Horses,	23 50	
Gold Watches,	72 38	
Silver Watches,	18 10	
Pianos,	22 56	
Plate,	9 49	
Pleasure Carriages,	80 37	
Stores,	223 72	
Taverns,	28 20	
Circus,	47 00	
Pistols,	10 34	
Bowie Knives,	0 94	
Dirks, &c.,	0 47	
Mortgages,	21 21	
		$2,485 31

No. 40.

HYDE COUNTY.

Fred. S. Roper, Sheriff.

Acres Land,	169,972
Valuation Land,	$605,118
No. Polls,	1,796

Nett Tax.

Land,	$341 70	
Poll,	337 65	
Lunatic Asylum,	188 32	
Interest Received,	128 64	
Dividend and Profit,	3 92	
Lawyers and Physicians,	19 74	
Stud Horses,	10 34	
Gold Watches,	27 26	
Silver Watches,	16 22	
Pianos,	1 88	
Plate,	1 41	
Pleasure Carriages,	43 24	
Stores,	144 76	
Pedlars,	56 40	
Taverns,	84 60	
Musicians,	4 70	
Pistols,	22 56	
Sword Canes,	0 47	
Mortgages,	10 00	
Bowie Knives,	0 94	
		$1,445 35

No. 41.

IREDELL COUNTY.

John A. Rosebro, Sheriff.

Acres Land,	341,113
Valuation Land,	$877,838
No. Polls,	2,859

Nett Tax.

Land,	$495 10	
Town Property,	19 83	
Poll,	537 49	
Lunatic Asylum,	291 27	
Interest Received,	320 27	
Lawyers, &c.,	11 28	
Stud Horses,	54 99	
Ferries,	4 23	
Gold Watches,	52 64	
Silver Watches,	21 85	
Pianos,	8 46	
Plate,	1 41	
Pleasure Carriages,	150 40	
Playing Cards,	0 47	
Capital Invested,	0 03	
Stores,	163 56	
Pedlars,	28 20	
Circus,	47 00	
Comic Singer,	4 70	
Colateral Descent,	938 31	
Negro Traders,	25 66	
Pistols,	3 76	
Mortgages,	15 91	
		$3,196 82

No. 42.

JACKSON COUNTY.

E. P. Davis, Sheriff.

Acres Land,	162,939
Valuation do.	$102,403
No. Polls,	220

Nett Tax.

Land,	$57 75	
Poll,	41 36	
Lunatic Asylum,	27 70	
Interest Received,	4 46	
Stud Horses,	10 81	
Gates,	4 70	
Gold Watches,	3 76	
Silver Watches,	0 23	
Stores,	39 48	
Pedlars,	28 20	
Pistols,	4 70	
Pianos,	0 94	
		$224 09

No. 43.

JOHNSTON COUNTY.

Bryant R. Hinnant, Sheriff.

Acres Land,	502,006
Valuation Land,	$875,136
No. Polls,	3,238

Nett Tax.

Land,	$493 58	
Town Property,	18 23	
Poll,	608 74	
Lunatic Asylum,	309 08	
Interest Received,	291 66	
Lawyers and Physicians,	26 32	
Stud Horses,	16 92	
Capital Invested,	1 41	
Gold Watches,	74 26	
Silver Watches,	19 98	
Pianos,	9 40	
Plate,	1 41	
Pleasure Carriages,	144 76	
Playing Cards,	1 18	
Stores,	178 60	
Pedlars,	84 60	
Taverns,	244 40	
Circus,	47 00	
Collateral Descent,	167 55	
Pistols,	32 90	
Dirks, &c.,	1 41	
Mortgages,	7 95	
		$2,781 34

No. 44.

JONES COUNTY.

William Pollock, Sheriff.

Acres Land,	202,682
Valuation do.,	$503,891
No. Polls,	1,619

Nett Tax.

Land,	$274 97	
Town Property,	7 71	
Poll,	304 37	
Lunatic Asylum,	165 04	
Interest Received,	150 30	
Lawyers, &c.,	9 40	
Stud Horses,	28 20	
Gold Watches,	21 62	
Silver Watches,	7 05	
Pianos,	5 64	
Pleasure Carriages,	61 57	
Stores,	28 20	
Pedlars,	28 20	
Taverns,	37 60	
Dirks, &c.,	47	
Pistols,	7 52	
Bowie Knives,	1 88	
Mortgages,	6 19	
		$1,145 75

[To be Continued.]

DEMOCRATIC MEETING IN YANCY.

A numerously attended public meeting of the Democracy of Yancy county was holden in the Court House in Burnsville, on the 24th ultimo, being the Tuesday of County Court week, for the purpose of appointing Delegates to the approaching State Democratic Convention. The meeting was organized by calling Rev. Samuel Byrd to the Chair, and appointing J. A. Pearson Secretary.

The object of the meeting was explained by David Coleman, Esq., on whose motion, a committee, consisting of Messrs. C. R. Byrd, I. M. Broyles, James Patterson, Samuel L. Wilson and Amos L. Ray were appointed to report resolutions for the action of the meeting.

Spirited addresses were delivered by Q. F. Neal, Esq., of Ashe, and E. F. Clewell, Esq. of Watauga, who were called on for the purpose; when the committee, having returned, reported the following resolutions, which were read by I. M. Broyles, Esq., and unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That, whereas, it is contemplated that a State Democratic Convention will shortly be held in the city of Raleigh, for the purpose of nominating a Democratic candidate for the office of Governor; the Chairman of this meeting be authorised and requested to appoint five Delegates to represent the Democrats of Yancy county in said Convention.

Resolved, That the Democracy of Yancy adhere with unchanging constancy to the ancient principles of their party; that they stand, squarely and uncompromisingly, on the Baltimore Platform of 1852; and advocate, with unshaken firmness, the great principles of Free Suffrage and popular and State Rights, set forth in the State Democratic Conventions of 1850 and '52.

Resolved, That the Administration of President Franklin Pierce meets our full and hearty approval and support; and that its every act gives us more fully the assurance that our confidence, and that of the country, in the President has not been misplaced.

Resolved, That the administration of the State Government, by Governor Reid, challenges our admiration and respect; and denotes him worthy of the favor which has been shown him by the people of North Carolina, and of the exalted station he occupies.

Resolved, That the Democracy of this county are in favor of a judicious system of internal improvements, within the State; and, especially, advocate the extension of the North Carolina Central Railroad, East to Beaufort and West to the Tennessee line.

Resolved, That while we shall consider ourselves pledged to sustain the nominee of the Convention, and expect to give him our hearty support, we take this opportunity respectfully to recommend to that body the name of W. W. Avery of Burke, as the favorite choice of the Western Democracy; and a gentleman whose talents, character, services and sterling Democratic principles, would do honor to his selection, as the candidate of the party, and to the high station to which it is proposed to elevate him.

Under the first resolution, the following gentlemen were appointed Delegates to the Convention: I. M. Broyles, J. A. Pearson, C. R. Pyrd, and J. W. Garland.

On motion, it was resolved, that the Secretary forward a report of the proceedings of this meeting to the Asheville News, with a request for publication. After which, on motion, the meeting adjourned,

SAMUEL BYRD, *Chairman.*

J. A. Pearson, *Secretary.*

DEMOCRATIC MEETING IN STOKES.

At a large and respectable meeting of the Democracy of Stokes County, held in the Court-House in Danbury, on the 1st day of February, 1854, on motion of J. J. Martin, Esq., the Hon. John Hill was called to the Chair, and on motion of Col. A. J. Stedman, William A. Mitchell, Esq., was appointed Secretary. The Chairman explained the object of the meeting in a brief and appropriate manner.

Col. A. J. Stedman, being called upon, addressed the people in a forcible and eloquent style; he *showed up* Whiggery in a very unenviable light; spoke of their abandoning all the old issues with the exception of the land question; how they wished to humbug the people with the idea that every man, woman and child in the whole country would be benefitted by each getting a share, provided the proceeds of the sale of the public lands were distributed among the several States; he scored the factionists and disorganizers in our own State and elsewhere; earnestly exhorted the true and faithful of the Democratic party to exert themselves in behalf of the cause, and concluded by moving that the Chairman of the meeting appoint a committee of five to draft resolutions for the consideration of the meeting.

A committee, consisting of J. J. Martin, Esq., Col. A. J. Stedman, Joel F. Hill, Esq., Samuel Brown and C. W. McAnally, being appointed, retired, and after a short time reported the following preamble and resolutions, which were unanimously adopted:

We, the Democrats of the County of Stokes, considering the present a fit time to declare and publish our time-honored, enduring and cherished principles, which have been our guide for the past and will be our guide and hope for the future, do

Resolve, 1st, That we are devotedly attached to the principles of our party—that we are in favor of a rigid construction of the Constitution of the United States—opposed to the passage by Congress of any law not strictly in accordance with that instrument, and opposed to all corporations, such as United States Banks, believing that the Independent Treasury does answer all the purposes for which it was intended.

2d. That we are in favor of a Tariff for revenues and opposed to a Tariff for protection, and think that all the great interests of the country, such as Agriculture, Commerce, Manufactures and Navigation, should be equally fostered and protected, and no discrimination should be made favoring one more than the other.

3d. That we will forever oppose any law resembling the celebrated and well-known Bankrupt law, a favorite measure of the Whig party in 1841.

4th. That the public lands should be held by the General Government as a "prudent proprietor," and be disposed of to the best advantage for the payment of our public debt, to defray the expenses of Government, and all necessary charges upon the public Treasury, thereby lessening the taxes paid by the people on articles of necessity.

5th. That we have the fullest confidence in the honesty, patriotism and ability of our present Chief Magistrate, Franklin Pierce, whose attachment to the principles of the great Democratic party cannot be questioned; that we recognise in him the wisdom and foresight of a Jefferson, the industry and talents of a Polk, the sagacity and iron will of a Jackson, and while he is President we have no fears but that the Government will be properly administered.

6th. That we tender to His Excellency, David S. Reid, Governor of the State, our thanks for the able, efficient and satisfactory manner in which he has discharged the duties of his office.

7th. That the question of Free Suffrage is a Democratic measure; and that our present State Constitution should be amended, allowing every free white man who votes for members to the House of Commons also to vote for members to the Senate without the land qualification.

8th. That we prefer the Constitutional mode of amending the Constitution by Legislative enactment, and then submitting the question to the people to be decided by a majority at the ballot-box.

9th. That William W. Holden, the able Editor of the North Carolina Standard, merits the confidence and support of the Democracy of Stokes County, as an Editor, for his gallantry manifested in our many political contests.

10th. That the Chairman of this meeting appoint ten delegates to the State Convention to be held in Raleigh on the 19th April next, for the purpose of nominating a suitable person as the Democratic candidate for Governor.

The Chairman, in pursuance of the 10th Resolution, appointed the following persons as delegates: J. J. Martin, Esq., Col. A. J. Stedman, John F. Riddick, Joel F. Hill, J. W. Spainhour, C. W. McAnally, N. B. Gibson, Madison F. Smith, Hamilton Scales and James M. Dearman, Esquires.

On motion J. J. Martin, Esq., the Chairman and Secretary were added to the list of delegates.

On motion of Joel F. Hill, Esq., it was ordered that the proceedings of this meeting be sent to the North Carolina Standard for publication.

And on motion of Col. A. J. Stedman, the meeting adjourned. JOHN HILL, *Chairman.*

W. A. William A. Mitchell, *Secretary.*

The silence of a knave, like that of a mischievous dog, is more to be dreaded than his voice.

DEMOCRATIC MEETING IN MOORE

At a meeting held on the 25th January, 185[4], the Court House in Carthage, Moore county, [a] portion of the democratic republican party of [the] county, Col. John Morison was called to the [Chair] and Col. A. A. F. Seawell and R. W. Goldston [were] requested to act as Secretaries, when after a [full] explanation of the object of the meeting by the Chairman, Dr. John Shaw moved that a committee of seven be appointed to offer suggestions for the action of the meeting. The Chairman appointed the following gentlemen to compose said committee: Dr. J. Shaw, Arch'd M. Blue, Arch'd R. Black, [Wm.] Matthews, Amos Jessup, Wm. R. Berryman, Wm. Barrett, Esq'rs., who, after retiring for a short time, reported through their chairman, Dr. Shaw, the following preamble and resolutions:

Whereas, It is expedient for party organizations to hold Conventions for the nomination of candidates for political offices, and for the reaffirmation of [their] principles, therefore

Resolved, That the democratic party of Moore county approve of the proposition to hold a Convention in Raleigh on Wednesday the 19th day of [April] next, for the purpose of nominating a candidate for Governor of North Carolina, and that the Chairman of this meeting appoint twenty delegates to represent this county in that Convention.

Resolved, While we pledge ourselves to the support of any good and true democrat who may be nominated, we heartily recommend to our fellow citizens throughout the State, Col. Samuel J. Person of New Hanover, whose ability and energy, [and] faithful adherence to and maintenance of sound democratic principles, entitle him to the confidence and support of the democracy of North Carolina for the highest office in their gift.

Resolved, That the Platforms of the last State and National Cenventions contain the only true expositions of democratic principles, and that we [will] reaffirm them.

Resolved, That we have unabated confidence in the Administration of Franklin Pierce, and that we heartily concur in the doctrine of his Inaugural Address and first Message, and especially that portion which insures safety and protection to American citizens at all times and in all countries.

Resolved, That the democracy of North Carolina have great reason to be proud of their present able and faithful Governor, in view of the manner in which he has discharged the duties of his office, but especially as the champion of Equal Suffrage, and we hereby pledge ourselves to the completion of the work which he has so nobly begun.

The preamble and resolutions were then unanimously adopted, whereupon the Chairman appointed the following delegates, viz:

John W. Shields, Oroon Burgess, K. Matheson, Wm. D. Harrington, D. M. McIntosh, Thos. Harrington, John McNeill, Arch'd Ray, Wm. Barrett, Wm. R. Perryman, Dr. John Mathese, Malcolm M. Blue, D. M. Kennedy, A. C. Curry, Geo. Foshee, J. L. Bryan, J. M. Seawell, Alfred Oliver, Capt. Wm. H. Fry, A. R. Wadsworth, Dr. John Shaw.

Upon motion of Wm. Barrett, the Chairman and Secretaries were added to the list of delegates.

Upon motion of A. R. Black, Esq., it is requested that the proceedings of this meeting be published in the N. C. Standard, North Carolinian, and other democratic papers throughout the State. The meeting then adjourned.

JOHN MORISON, Ch'n.

A. A. Seawell, R. W. Goldston } Secretaries.

Committee of the State Agricultural Society. The members of the Executive Committee, and of the Committee of Arrangements of the State Agricultural Society, are respectfully requested to meet at the City Hall, in the City of Raleigh, on Tuesday the 21st February, at 10 o'clock, A. M. A full meeting of the committees is earnestly requested, as business of vital importance to the Society and Fair *demands* their prompt attention.

E. A. CRUDUP, Ch. Ex. Com.
JERE. NIXON, Ch. Com. Ar.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

E. A. Crudup,	Franklin.
John S. Dancy,	Edgecombe.
Charles Manly,	Raleigh.
Dr. William R. Holt,	Davidson.
J. S. Carroway,	Lenoir.
W. W. Whitaker,	Wake.
David McDaniel,	Nash.
John C. McRae,	New Hanover.
Wm. A. Eaton,	Granville.
Wm. H. Jones,	Wake.
Wm. R. Poole,	Wake.
Wm. T. Stith,	Cumberland.
Wm. Long,	Caswell.
James F. Taylor,	Wake.
John Elliott,	Cumberland.

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS.

Jere. Nixon,	Wake.
H. J. B. Clark,	Warren.
Wm. D. Cooke,	Wake.
Robert Norfleet,	Edgecomb.
H. Mordecai,	Wake.
E. P. Guion,	"
J. Hutchins,	"
Dr. J. F. Tompkins,	"
Dr. W. R. Scott,	"
A. J. Leach,	Johnston.

For the Standard.

Mr. Editor: Since our first choice for Governor, David S. Reid cannot be a candidate for re-election, (being ineligible by the Constitution) we would most respectfully suggest the name of Cad. Jones, jr., Esq., of Orange, as a suitable person to be the standard-bearer of the Democracy in the coming contest. Mr. Jones is known all over this State, as a gentleman of the highest order of talents, and a pure Democrat, of the Jeffersonian stamp. With such a standard-bearer the Democracy will surely triumph!

Mr. Editor, the Whigs are up and doing. They will do all in their power to elect their candidate. We all know this is a Democratic State, and by proper exertion on the part of our Democratic friends, she will continue so.

Let every county in the State do her duty—let every Democrat exert himself for the promotion of democratic principles, and we shall re-elect a democratic Governor. You may rest assured that the sterling Democracy of the "Banner County" will roll up an unprecedented majority for the nominee of the Democratic Convention. Hoping the Convention may nominate a candidate suitable to all, I am most respectfully, your ob't. serv't.

A NASH DEMOCRAT.

Wm. Walker. This gentleman, whose name has figured largely in the papers for the last few days, as Col., and President of Lower California, is about thirty or thirty-two years of age—firm, solid and sensible.

He is a native of New York, a shrewd debater, pleasing speaker, and an able lawyer. He was one of the editors of the San Francisco Herald in 1850, and was imprisoned by Mr. Parsons, of the 4th Judicial district, for contempt of court, committed by publishing some evidence which the court had forbidden, and for strictures on the conduct of the Judge. He had the Judge impeached before the next Legislature, but failed to prove sufficient to cause his removal. Shortly after he established himself, in Marysville, to practice his profession. Mr. Walker has been a member of several Democratic State Conventions and was President *pro tem* of the State Convention, for choosing Presidential electors. He is mild and inobtrusive in his manner, but decided in his opinions and acts. He may be considered a fair example of "Young America."

Sacramento Journal.

Col. Benton in the House. A correspondent of the St. Louis Republican writes from Washington:

"Col. Benton looks lost and humble in the House. He comes in of a morning, sits an hour or two, and then leaves. As you may have seen, he has generally voted with the Administration, and been quiet thus far. He has made several efforts to obtain the floor, but his slow, solemn, dignified, Senatorial rising is not fast enough for the House, and about twenty "Mr. Speakers" have reached the ear of the Chair before he is heard; and then he is compelled to take his seat with the same silent dignity with which he arose. It is clear the House is unsuited to him and he to the House."

"Six feet in his boots!" exclaimed Mrs. Partington; "what will the important men of this world come to, I wonder? Why, they might as well say that the man had six legs in his hat!"

The Standard.

RALEIGH, WEDNESDAY, FEB. 15, 1854.

SYME UPON THE INTELLIGENCER.

That venerable representative of Federalism, the National Intelligencer, has taken ground, as it was expected it would do, against the Nebraska and Kansas bill, and consequently against the right of the Southern people to emigrate to territories north of 36 deg. 30 min. with their slaves. We have been amused at the course of certain Southern Whig papers on this question. Some of these presses, as for example the Petersburg Intelligencer and Wilmington Commercial, have taken and are maintaining the true ground; but the Raleigh Register and others have been darting about like boats in a storm, "hardly knowing," as the Register frankly confessed, which way to steer. Governed by interest, hatred of African slavery, or the promptings of a fanatical dogma which knows neither justice nor reason, *the Whig presses of the free States have opposed this bill from the first with one voice;* and they have found a fitting and commanding exponent of their views and feelings in the National Intelligencer. Governed by motives of expediency, and a desire, sharpened by an intense love of the spoils, still to affiliate and act with their Northern Freesoil brethren, the Southern presses to which we have referred have hesitated, and waited, and struck out eccentrically, and endeavored both to mystify the question and underrate its importance; and if driven at last by the popular voice to advocate the bill, they will do so with a sincerity at least questionable, and will deserve little credit for the change. It is well enough that Southern men who thus hesitate, should be driven to their duty; but the people nevertheless prefer willing to reluctant servants.

We take pleasure in re-publishing the following conclusive reply of the Petersburg Intelligencer to the article of the National Intelligencer. We prefer to answer the latter paper through the medium of one of its own party organs. Read it, and hand it to your neighbors:

"THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCER ON THE NEBRASKA BILL. The old saying that "there is no telling what a day may bring forth" has been forcibly brought to our mind by the appearance in the National Intelligencer of Monday of its leading editorial article. This venerable and valuable journal has, contrary to our expectation, come out against the Nebraska Bill, and taken its position along side of Benton, Chase, Sumner, and the rest of the Freesoil and Abolition opponents of the South. We have rarely seen in an important political crisis the course of the Intelligencer so feebly sustained by argument as in the present case. We speak with entire respect when we say, that in the article which we are noticing the editors fall very short of doing justice to themselves, for they have heretofore generally signalized themselves in the discussion of a great issue by their power of reasoning and felicity of illustration. We have read with care what they have written in the way of exception to the Nebraska Bill, and we are constrained to express our gratification at finding in their words nothing to weaken or shake the opinion which we have, after mature consideration, arrived at, in favor of the proposed measure. We regret that the Intelligencer has taken the attitude which it announces—but we cannot follow its example, for it is our sincere belief, that let Judge Douglas' *motive* be what they may, his proposition about the Missouri Compromise involves not a particle of violated faith—contains not a syllable proposing to abrogate a *living* "COMPACT." There is in it no "nullification of a solemn covenant between the United States and the State of Missouri;" for the very bill itself expressly says that the Missouri act of 1820 "was SUPERSEDED BY THE ACTS OF 1850," and it is upon this assumption, or rather this FACT, that Judge Douglas proceeds to declare the "superseded" law "inoperative." Now, the only question to be considered is, whether or not the Compromise of 1850 did actually or virtually repeal that of 1820? If it did, then is the act of 1820, as we contend it is, null, void, and of no force; in another word, it is "inoperative," without the need of any formal declaration from Congress to that effect. We will not at present go again into a discussion of the affirmative of the above proposition, holding as we do that either the old Compromise was extinguished by the new, or that the latter is entirely misrepresented when it is called "A FINAL SETTLEMENT IN PRINCIPLE AND SUBSTANCE" of the whole controversy about slavery. It was characterized in these precise terms of Mr. Fillmore, who APPROVED it. It has been so recognized by the present Head of the Nation, and by every eminent national Whig and Democrat. Its purpose was avowedly to *terminate fully and forever* the unfortunate excitements, which were periodically harassing Congress and the country growing out of Freesoil and Abolition agitations, and it was intended and expected by all its advocates to cover the whole ground, so far as the FUTURE was concerned. We think that we are amply sustained by the records by the memorable session of 1849—1850, and by the course of events since, in this statement of the matter.

It has been the steady and earnest object of every friend of the new Compromise, from the day of its passage to the introduction of the Nebraska Bill, to give it a *paramount, supreme authority* in its province of operation; and we hear now for the first time, to our astonishment, than an enactment which was framed and passed amidst the fierce elements of a strife that for the second time in the history of the Government threatened an extreme issue—an enactment which was designed and calculated to close *finally* and *perpetually* the angry contentions between the North and South, of which the *slavery subject* was so fruitful—we hear now, for the first time, the extraordinary cry raised, even by a press as respectable as the National Intelligencer, that this enactment, this Compromise of 1850, was, after all, no settlement of the question, for that the Missouri "Compact" is still in force—still a solemn, sacred and living "covenant." If the Intelligencer is right, we should like to be informed what is meant by the official language used by Mr. Fillmore when he spoke of the Acts of 1850 as "a final settlement, in *principle* and *substance*," of the whole question? Surely words like these embrace something more than mere empty notions. When we read about the "*principle*" and "*substance*" of a great controversy, and of a final settlement of it by the highest power of the land, we certainly should not interpret such phraseology as conveying the idea of a subordinate, incomplete or temporary arrangement. The only consistent view that can betaken of a law so spoken of is that it operates supremely within its prescribed limits, and those limits, in the present case, comprise the whole subject of slavery in its connection with the Territories, and with the admission of new States into the Union.

If we are in error in this our understanding of the Compromise of 1850, then it is but a few indifferent specimen of wise, comprehensive and efficient legislation. It does not meet and cover the case. It gives peace when there is no peace, and is utterly destitute of the feature of finality which has been so fondly ascribed to. And if it be not *final*, of what real value is it to the country? The Missouri Compromise was tried. It allayed agitation for a season, but fanaticism seized the first favorable opportunity that offered for rekindling the flames of 1820. The free Soilers and Abolitionists, animated by the very same spirit which stirred up their violent resistance to the admission of Missouri, revived the troubles and perils, which, it was thought had been ended by the law of 1820, and, in fact repudiated that law itself by opposing its extension to the Pacific, and by defeating the Wilmot Proviso into the Oregon Bill. A new "Compact" thus became necessary, and accordingly a new one was framed, adopted, and declared to be a final settlement in *principle* and in *substance* of the questionf out of which it grew—the very same question out of which the law of 1850 was generated, viz: the question of slavery in the territories. And yet, in view of all tnis, the National Intelligencer denies the supremacy and finality of the Compromise of 1850, maintaining that the "Compact" of 1820 is still in force and too solemn and sacred a "covenant" to be [illegible] for that equally solemn and sacred one, the covenant of 1850!

☞ The *University Magazine* for February has been received. It is the best number we think, which has been issued. The Editors deserve much credit for the zeal and ability which they evince; and we trust this periodical may continue to improve, until it takes and holds rank among the best in the country.

We make the following extract from the Editorial Table in relation to Gen. Tilghman A. Howard, once a resident of North Carolina:

"WESTERN DEMOCRATIC REVIEW—*Vol.* 1, *No.* 1, January, 1854. *Contents:* The Administration of Franklin Pierce; Poetry, Woman, and the Anglo-Saxon; the Russo-Turkish Question; Alexander Smith's Life-Crama; The War against the President; The American Bar; Biographical sketch of Gen. Tilghman A. Howard: The Troll's Daughter; Editor's Table; General Intelligence; Commercial and Financial Review.

We are indebted to the kindness of a friend, for the initial number of this new and promising enterprise in periodical literature. It is published at Indianapolis, by George P. Buell, in monthly numbers of 96 pages, each number embellished with a portrait engraved on steel, at the very reasonable price of $3 00 per annum. With its politics we have nothing to do; of its literary merits we may take occasion to speak more discriminatingly hereafter. We have to regret that our patronage will not justify our attempt even to imitate it in this respect.

The most attractive article to us, is the biographical sketch of General Howard. He was born in the neighborhood of Pickensville, S. C., on the border of the chain of mountains which separates the two Carolinas, on the 14th November 1797. From some unexplained cause, his father, who was a respectable clergyman of the Baptist denomination, committed him in infancy to the care of a half-brother, Major John McElroy, at present an aged and respectable citizen of the county of Yancy. His father removed to the west, and we believe never saw his son again until the latter had attained to man's estate, and made him a visit at his residence in Illinois. About 1801, Maj. McElroy crossed the ridge and settled in the county of Buncombe. Tilghman was then about four years old, and was thereafter indebted, under Providence, exclusively to fraternal kindness and training for the germs of learning and piety, which subsequently yielded such precious fruits. He continued with his brother as a member of his family, and in common with his patron, who was a farmer in moderate circumstances, and owned no slaves, was dependent upon his daily labor for his daily bread. Apart from the instruction he received at the fireside, his opportunities for improving his mind, were occasional attendance during the winter months in the old field schools, which the county supported in the infancy of its settlement. He learned to read and write and cipher, and at the age of twenty, was qualified to teach these elements of learning, and discharge the duties of a clerk in a country store. His earliest engagement in the latter capacity, was in the employment of the late James Patton, of Asheville. At the close of a short term of service with him, Smith & Siler of the same village entrusted him with a stock of goods, and committed to his care the entire management of their establishment at Newport, Tennessee. He spent about three years in their service, discharged his duties to their entire satisfaction, and in the meantime attained such a knowledge of the common law as justified his admission to the bar. He entered upon the practice of his profession in the obscure village where he resided, rose rapidly in public estimation, and was at the time of his removal to Indiana, in 1830, both as a lawyer and a politician, one of the most prominent men in Tennessee.

His subsequent career in Indiana, at the bar, as a member of Congress, in the well remembered canvass for Governor in 1840, and in the walks of private life, are satisfactorily debated in the article before us. In June, 1844, he was without solicitation appointed, by President Tyler, Charge d'Affairs to the Republic of Texas. He died while engaged in discharging the duties of this mission at Washington, then the Texan seat of government, on the 16th of August, in the same year, in the 47th year of his age.

General Howard was a remarkable man, remarkable for natural ability, for the extent of attainments made under circumstances of extraordinary difficulty, and not less remarkable for the blamelessness of his private life and the purity of his christian walk and conversation. He deserves, and may receive hereafter, a more extended notice, than our pre-occupied pages will admit at present.

His removal to, and settlement in Buncombe, in 1801, has already been referred to. Gen. Joseph Lane, of Oregon, was born in the same county, in the same year. It is somewhat singular, that two individuals born so nearly together in point of time and place, should, about the same period, have attained such eminent distinction in the State of Indiana."

The February number also contains an interesting article devoted to the history of Printing in this State, which we shall take occasion soon to transfer to our columns. It is from the pen, doubtless—as we take the article about Gen. Howard to be—of the Hon. D. L. Swain, President of the University, whose fund of information upon all points, and especially with regard to the history of the State and its public men, is full, valuable, and highly interesting

DEMOCRATIC MEETINGS. We publish to-day the proceedings of Democratic meetings in Moore, Stokes and Yancy, and shall give in our next the proceedings of the Rowan meeting. The Democracy are moving off finely and in the best spirit in the great work of maintaining and perpetuating their noble principles.

We hope our Wake friends generally will bear in mind that a meeting will be held in the Town Hall, Raleigh, on Monday next for the purpose of appointing delegates to the State Convention.

☞ Mr. Gales, of the Register, has procured a Montague and Boardman Power Press to print his paper. It throws off from five to eight hundred per hour. This is another evidence of improvement in the press of the State. We wish Mr. Gales all pecuniary success. There are three other Power Presses in the State—one owned by Messrs. Fulton & Price, Wilmington—one by Mr. Cooke, of this place, and one by Messrs. E. J. Hale & Son, of Fayetteville.

☞ The "Tri-Weekly Star" appears to be quite sure that the Whigs will carry this State at the next election," if they will but exert themselves to *enlighten* the people and *keep them well informed* upon the issues between the two parties." The Star had as well move to appoint guardains for the people at once; but this is Federalism—"to *enlighten* the people and *keep them well informed.*"! That will do for our "twinkler."

☞ We have received two communications not accompanied by the names of the writers. The writers will know to what communications we refer. We will cheerfully publish them as soon as they forward their names, which we desire only as evidence of the genuiness of the communications. Of course the real names of the writers will not appear. This is a rule we cannot depart from in any instance.

☞ We learn that some dozen miners from Pennsylvania reached this place on Saturday evening last, on their way to the iron regions of this State. They expect first to visit Chatham. It is said the Company they represent possesses ample means, a portion of which they are desirous of investing in the manufacture of iron in this State. They are welcome. We wish them much success.

THE REVISED STATUTES. The Editor of this Journal, [the Standard] has been awarded the contract for printing for the Commissioners, Messrs. Moore and Biggs, the Revised Laws to be laid before the next General Assembly. The work will be executed on foolscap, with side notes, and with numbered lines—100 copies.

COL. GEORGE BOWER.

The last Fayetteville Carolinian contains the following communication, recommending Col. Bower for Governor:

"MR. BRYAN: It is now I believe generally understood that the mass of the democratic party of North Carolina have no particular gentleman in view as a suitable candidate for Governor, to be voted for at the next August election, and while we all have the right of expressing a preference who should be our candidate, please allow me to express my preference through your paper and suggest the name of Col. GEORGE BOWER, of Ashe. Col. Bower is personally and favorably known extensively in the western part of the State, and he is known by politicians generally in North Carolina. He has been a member of the Legislature for the last twenty years, first in the House of Commous, next in the Senate. His name has been on nearly every democratic electoral ticket during every Presidential canvass in North Carolina since Gen. Jackson was first elected President of the United States; and Col. B. has always been regarded by the democratic party as a bold, fearless, and able advocate and faithful defender of the political principles they cherish. The opposite party also know him well—they know him to be just the gentleman that

"Wears no mask, and shuns no question."

In a political discussion Col. B. has few if any equals; he is what the people style a self-made man, having had scarcely any advantages of education during his youth.

He has always been a democret of the Jefferson and Jackson school. His good sense—he is not a common man—the high grade of intelle ctual talent which nature gave him, with the aid of twenty years experience as a member of the North Carolina Legislature, amply qualifies Col. Bower for the highest office within the gift of the freemen of North Carolina. H. W."

We cordially concur with the Editor of the Carolinian in saying that "Col. Bower is a gentleman of excellent sense, great force of character, and wide and justly deserved popularity. He would make an excellent Governor."

The Democrats are fortunate in having so large and imposing a list from which to select their candidate.

☞ The Wilmington Journal has some excellent remarks on the approaching canvass and the importance of thorough party organization, from which we make the following extract:

"While the State Convention forms in some measure the Legislative body of the party in the State at large, and is certainly the most important political gathering, upon the wisdom of whose deliberations more of success depends than upon any other, still the foundation of that success must be laid in the primary meetings, held in the several counties, sending delegates to the Convention—upon the harmony and good feeling which may characterize such meetings and upon the cordial assent which their proceedings may obtain from the party at large. Without such harmonious action and cordial assent their efficiency for good must be seriously impaired. Proper county organization, then, lays at the bottom of general success in the State. Of the effects of local disorganization the last Legislature of North Carolina affords abundant evidence. Had every Democratic county sent Democratic Representatives, the majority on joint ballot would have been from 16 to 20—quite sufficient for all practical purposes of legislation, and also sufficient to have restrained factiousness, by demonstrating its utter futility. We need only refer to the counties of Bladen, Catawba and Johnston, represented in the last Legislature by four whigs—making a difference of eight in the vote. In these counties, the Democratic vote outnumbered the whigs by an average of about fifty per cent, as shown by the returns of the elections for Governor and for President. Such results can only be attributed to local disorganization. These are but examples; others might easily be cited, if, indeed, the fact required farther proof or illustration."

☞ The Salisbury Banner reviews in scorching style the proceedings of the late Whig meeting in Cabarrus. With the Editor of that paper, "when we first read their Resolutions we were inclined to think that some wicked "locofoco" wag had perpetrated a practical joke upon the Cabarrus Whigs"; and the truth is, we consider the whole affair a pretty good joke any way, notwithstanding the fact that such a meeting was held. The Resolutions are a compound of misrepresentation, flash slang, and abortive attempts at wit; and to crown the whole, the Hon. D. M. Barringer was recommended for Governor in connection with them. Surely he will not thank his friends for associating his name with such Resolutions. They remind us of the description given us recently by an up-country friend of the condition of the roads: "Sir," said he, "they are the worst roads, the most miry, the heaviest to travel, the hardest upon the horses—in fact, Sir, they are positively *ridiculous.*"

FLOUR. This article is still advancing. The best commands $6 85 to $7 here, $7 50 in Fayetteville, $10 in Norfolk, and from $10 to $10 50 in New York. The roads in this region are quite bad, but the wagons are constantly pouring in from the upper Counties with flour for Fayetteville, Norfolk and Petersburg.

The latest advices from Europe, by the Pacific, are to the effect that breadstuffs are still going up; and if a general war should ensue, of which there appears to be much probability, grain and flour will at least maintain present rates for some time to come. If this should be so, the farmer who "ploughs deep while sluggards sleep," and puts in large crops, will be amply remunerated for his labor.

THE N. C. ROAD WITHIN SEVEN MILES OF SMITHFIELD. We learn from a friend at Goldsborough, that he passed with Gov. Morehead, Mr. Dortch, Mr. McRae, Mr. Mendenhall, and others, a few days since, over the Central Railroad from that place to the end of the iron, fifteen miles, and within seven of Smithfield. They left Goldsborough at two o'clock and returned at four. The road is said to be equal to any in the country. The contractors, Messrs. John C. McRae & Co., are driving ahead as rapidly as possible, and expect to get to Smithfield about the first of April. A fine new locomotive and cars will be in readiness by that time.

☞ We learn that Maj. Gwynn has purchased for the North Carolina Railroad the fine new passenger car just completed by Mr. John R. Harrison; and also contracted with Mr. Silas Burns, for the building of fifty freight cars. This evinces a commendable disposition to patronize North Carolina mechanics, which we hope will be continued by the authorities of this Road in all cases where it is at all practicable. Mr. Harrison's first car was constructed under the order of Mr. Branch, for the Raleigh and Gaston Road.

"THE OLD BREWERY." We are indebted to the politeness of Mr. Turner for a copy of a most readable book under the faregoing title, the advertisement of which will be found in our paper to-day. This work is devoted to a history of the good effected by philanthropic and religious persons at the "Five Points," in New York. There are many life-like and heart-touching sketches in the book.

SALE OF RAILROAD STOCK. Sales of stock of delinquents in the North Carolina Railroad Company were made here on Friday last, at an average of $32 50 per share.

☞ An effort is being made, which we trust will be successful, to establish a line of steamships between Havana, Cuba, and Wilmington, N. C.

CONGRESS.

In the *Senate*, on Tuesday last, Mr. Jones, of Iowa, moved to take up a bill granting alternate sections of public land, for twelve miles wide to Minnesoto, to aid that Territory in the construction of railroads therein. Agreed to.

The bill was explained. The road is three hundred miles long, and the quantity of land granted one million of acres. The bill passed.

The bill regulating the contingent fund of the Senate was returned from the House. The question pending was on receding from that part of the bill giving the Secretary of the Senate $1,000 additional salary. The Senate did recede, and the bill was then passed.

The bill granting land to Louisiana, to aid in the construction of a railroad from Algiers, opposite New Orleans, to the Sabine river was taken up, debated till one o'clock, and then postponed.

The Nebraska bill was taken up. Mr. Douglas moved to amend the fourteenth section of the bill striking out these words in reference to the 8th section of the Missouri act—"which was superseded by the principles of the legislation of 1850, commonly called the compromise measures, and is hereby declared inoperative," and to insert in lieu thereof the following—"which being inconsistent with the principle of non-intervention of Congress with slavery in the States and Territories as recognised by the legislation of 1850, commonly called the compromise measures, is hereby declared inoperative and void, it being the true intent and meaning of this act, not to legislate slavery into any Territory or State, not to exclude it therefrom, but to leave the people thereof perfectly free to form and regulate their domestic institutions in their own way, subject only to the constitution of the United States."

Messrs. Everett and Houston intimated a wish to speak on the question, and the bill was postponed.

The bill granting land to Michigan to aid in the construction of Railroads was taken up and debated, and then the Senate adjourned.

The *House* was engaged most of the same day in discussing the deficiency bill.

In the *Senate*, on Wednesday the 8th, Mr. Brodhead presented a memorial of the religious society of Friends, of Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Delaware, against the continuance of domestic slavery, and remonstrating against the repeal of the Missouri compromise. He said that these memorialists were not political abolitionists, and while he differed with them as to the power of Congress over the subject, he respected their motives.

He presented, also, six other petitions against the repeal of the Missouri compromise.

Mr. Hamlin presented memorials in favor of reducing the duty on all imported iron to fifteen dollars per ton. Also, that the duty on charcoal iron be reduced to twelve dollars per ton.

Mr. Houston moved that the ladies be admitted to seats in the Senate lobby. He said that in consideration of all the circumstances and the great desire to hear the Senator who had the floor many had not been able to get into the galleries. There were several hundred at the door now. He hoped the liberality, if not the gallantry of the Senators would adopt the motion.

Mr. Weller said the presence of ladies disturbed very much the quiet of the debate, rendering it impossible to hear what was going on on the other side of the chamber. If admitted, he would stipulate that they should keep quiet.

Mr. Pettit—I desire to enter my objection to it in the most positive form. I saw the other day old men and venerable Judges of the Supreme Court standing; while all the seats were occupied by women. The motion, therefore, was not agreed to.

[In the meantime the women flocked into the reporters' gallery, and did not hesitate to ask for the seats of those engaged in reporting.]

The Michigan Railroad bill was then taken up, and passed by yeas 32, nays 14.

The bill granting land to Louisiana to aid in the construction of a railroad from New Orleans to the Sabine River, was taken up and passed.

The French Spoliation bill was taken up, yeas 19, nays 17. Read through.

Mr. Dodge, of Iowa, moved an additional section for the appointment of a United States Attorney to attend the board of commissioners. Adopted. The bill was then postponed.

Mr. Everett then spoke at considerable length in opposition to the Nebraska bill—after which the Senate adjourned.

In the *House*, on the same day, Mr. Cutting asked leave to present a remonstrance, signed by the officers of a public meeting held at the Tabernacle, in New York, against the Nebraska bill. They had selected him as their organ here.

As it is well known that his political sentiments differed very much from those who attended that meeting, the non-presentation by him in open House might be deemed or set down to motives different from those which actuate him; therefore he had asked permission to present the remonstrance, and let it take the proper course.

Mr. McDonald objected.

Mr. Cutting said, that having made the effort, I will withdraw the request, and present the remonstrance under the rule.

Mr. Riddel expressed the hope that the objection would be withdrawn, as he had received a similar remonstrance this morning.

The House then went into committee on the deficiency appropriation bill.

Mr. Houston offered an amendment appropriating nearly $6000 for the commission appointed to settle matters in regard to the national armories.

After a lengthy debate the amendment was adopted.

Other amendments of no general interest were adopted, when the committee rose and the House adjourned.

In the SENATE, on Thursday the 9th, the bill making a grant of public lands to the several States and Territories of the Union for the benefit of indigent insane persons, was taken up, and made the special order for Monday, February 20.

The French spoilation bill was taken up, and, after some discussion, its further consideration was postponed until to-morrow.

The Nebrasha bill was taken up, and Mr. Truman Smith spoke at some length in opposition to it. Without concluding, the subject was postponed, and the Senate went into executive session; and, after some time, adjourned.

In the *House*, on the same day, the Speaker presented a report from the topographical engineers, giving information relative to the removal of the obstructions at Cobert Shoals, in the Tennessee river; which was referred to the Committee on Commerce. The House proceeded to the consideration of the deficiency bill, and which had been reported from the Committee of the Whole with numerous amendments; which were then adopted. The bill was afterwards rejected by a vote of 57 to 93. Motions were made to go into a committee, to adjourn, and to call the roll of the House; and considerable excitement prevailed. On the motion of Mr. Clingman to reconsider the vote by which the bill was rejected, and to lay the motion to reconsider on the table, equal numbers voted, and the Chair decided in the affirmative. So the motion to reconsider was laid upon the table. On a revision of the vote by which the motion to reconsider was laid upon the table, it is found that the motion was adopted without the vote of the Chair. The House adjourned.

In the *Senate*, on Friday the 10th, Mr. Douglas moved to postpone all other business, and take up the Nebraska bill.

Mr. Seward said that he would agree to-day, but he gave notice that, hereafter, he would object to the consideration of any business on Friday but private bills.

Mr. Douglas' motion was agreed to, and Truman Smith resumed his speech.

Mr. Smith quoted from the speech of Daniel Webster, in which he opposed agitation North or South, and declared his devotion to the Union. This was the platform on which he (Smith) now stood. He was opposed to any slavery agitations or pro-slavery agitations. No man could say that he was actuated by sectional motives in stubbornly opposing this bill. He had voted against this Nebraska Bill of last year, when it contained an approval or sanction of the Missouri prohibition.

He had voted with five other Northern Senators against taking it up, and afterwards he had voted with four other Northern votes, laid it on the table, and killed it. There was now no motive for its passage, except that slavery question by which it was sweetened. It might be policy that, as the administration had cast out Daniel S. Dickinson and his friends in disgrace, if not oblivion, and taken John Van Buren and his freesoil allies into its bosom, that an exigency had arisen calling for his policy. Of this, however, he knew nothing definitely, but was utterly opposed to the measure.

In the course of his remarks he ridiculed the idea that the proposition to repeal the Missouri compromise had come from the North. The Senator will find out perhaps, before this bill is done with, that the North never had any idea of asking for its repeal. He may find it out by the votes of Northern Senators. He will find it out by Northern votes in the House of Representatives. Before this bill is passed it will be pretty fully ascertained that the Senator from Illinois does not carry the whole North in his breeches pocket. No! not by a——

Voice—"Jug full."

Mr. Smith—Yes, that the very word.

He then proceeded to give his views on the subject on slavery agitation, expressing himself entirely opposed to it in every shape and form, and concluded ot 4 o'clock, after speaking upwards of two hours.

The Senate, after an executive session, adjourned to Monday, Mr. Weller having got the floor, and Mr. Houston announcing his intention to follow the Senator from California.

In the *House*, on the same day, an effort was made to reconsider the vote by which the House laid the motion to reconsider the deficiency bill on the table.

The Speaker ruled the motion out of order, on the ground that the practice had been to consider a vote laying a motion to reconsider on the table as final.

Mr. Jones appealed, and referred to a precedent to sustain the appeal.

Considerable conversation ensued, when Mr. Hamilton moved to lay the appeal on the table.

Mr. Houston endeavored to compromise, by reporting another Deficiency Bill for the purpose of having it referred.

Objection was made, and the appeal was laid on the table by a vote of ayes 134, nays 25.

Mr. Houston again asked to introduce a new Deficiency bill.

Mike Walsh objected.

The private bills on the table were then taken up, and three were passed.

The House then went into committee of the whole on the private calendar, and consumed the entire day on one bill.

At three o'clock the committee rose, and, without doing any other business, the House adjourned to Monday.

Among these, stands prominently forth Stephen A. Douglas, Senator from Illinois; a man who shrinks from no responsibility—dreads no opposition in the advocacy of a righteous case. While reading his great speech on the Nebraska bill, delivered in the Senate on the 31st ult., we felt that he was a man worthy of the confidence of the American people. We believe, in short, that he is the greatest man in the United States. *Warrenton News.*

The name of Douglas is immortal! His devotion to the South—his love of country, has reached a cenotaph in the hearts of American freemen, that will burn as a frankincense, and be transmitted to the bosoms of the sons and daughters of a prosperous and grateful people.

The doctrine contained in the Nebraska Bill is the true Republican doctrine, covering, as it does with its amendments, the ground so injudiciously departed from in the Missouri Compromise. That Bill provides that Slavery may or may not exist in the new States, as the inhabitants who go there shall determine, and assumes, that all the citizens of our great confederacy are alike entitled to the enjoyment of its hills and plains, and that each has a right to carry there his property of whatever character. This is Republicanism—any thing less would be a limited Monarchy. When the Missouri Compromise was formed, laying down geographical boundaries for the extension of slavery, the South submitted to a manacle that has galled and festered; yet it was the best that could be done.

There should be no such lines. The soil of America is the common property of her citizens, and to exclude a portion of that citizenship from an enjoyment of it, is worse than English vassalism. *Giraffe.*

☞ The latest *Foreign News* is by the Pacific. The Czar, it was confidently expected, would reject all overtures for peace. The probability of a general war is no longer disguised in England. That power and France are putting themselves in a condition for war. We shall soon have stirring events.

Breadstuffs were still advancing. Cotton had slightly declined.

☞ We call the attention of those who may want faithful and fine likenesses to the advertisement of "the new Portrait Gallery" in our paper to-day. Mr. Copeland and Mr. Havens enjoy a high reputation in their respective departments.

☞ We are under obligations to Mr. Petersilia for some delightful perfumery. Those who want elegant and pleasant things in Mr. P's. line, will give him a call.

☞ A new post office has been established in the western part of Randolph county, by the name of "Jones Mine," and Mr. John K. Lambeth appointed Post Master.

Important from Europe.

NEW YORK, Feb. 10th. A rumor was circulated on Paris Bourse that the expenses of the war if it took place, were to be raised by a joint loan between England and France of fifteen millions pounds sterling.

The Czar it was said had accepted the resignation of Prince Nesselrode.

Great Anti-Slavery Meeting.

BOSTON, Feb. 10. Rev. Henry Ward Beecher delivered an address last night in the Park street Church, against slavery and the Nebraska bill, to about 4,000 persons. The speaker's father and Dr. E. Beecher, and Mrs. Beecher Stowe and husband, were present.

Anti-Nebraska Meeting.

BOSTON, Feb. 10. There is to be a grand anti-Nebraska meeting at Faneuel Hall on Thursday next. A strong petition and resolutions will be advocated and forwarded to Congress, opposing the bill.

"BLESSED ARE THE PEACE MAKERS." The Peace Society, of London, have sent a deputation to the Czar of all the Russias, in order to persuade him to settle the matter amicably with Turkey. Certainly the very faintest hope can alone be entertained of their success.

The Legislature of Maine has re-elected Mr. Crosby, Governor, and Mr. Fessenden, U. S. Senator.

MARRIED,

In this City, on the 8th instant, by Rev. Dr. Mason, Col. James C. S. McDowell, of Burke county, to Miss Julia Manly, daughter of Ex-Gov. Charles Manly.

On the 26th Jan'y., by Wm. R. Read, Esq., Mr. James Russell, of Caswell, to Miss Emily Day, of Person county, N. C.

At St. John's Church, in Fayetteville, on Wednesday evening last, by the Rev. Mr. Huske, Mr. John A. Pemberton, of the firm of E. L. & J. A. Pemberton, to Miss Jane, second daughter of Duncan G. McRae, Esq.

In Harrison county, Texas, on 21st Dec. last, Mr. John A. Shaw, formerly of Cumberland county, N. C., and Miss Alamanda, daughter of Col. John L. Sherod.

In Wake County, on the 15th December, Mr. Joseph Earp to Miss Theney Medlin. Also, on the 13th January, Mr. Robert Pullen to Miss Margaret Chamblee.

In Nash County, on the 28th November last, Col. John Taylor to Miss Mary Briant. Also, on the 5th January, Mr. John Wester to Miss Rebecca Turner. Also, on the 12th January, Mr. Harry Ferrell to Miss Milley Ann Wildert. Also, on the 15th January, in Salem meeting house, near Wilson, Nash, by the Rev. John K. White, McCullar Stone, Esq. of Franklin County, to Miss Sally Eatman, of Nash.

In Johnston County, on the 12th January, Mr. Jas. Cook to Miss Ann Price. Also, on the 15th November, Mr. Henry Alford, of Franklin County to Miss Belania Pope, of Wayne County.

Recently, in Franklin County, Mr. James Roe to Miss Candis Medlin.

DIED,

In Nash County, on the 7th January, Mrs. Susan A. Medlin, aged 28 years.

In Franklin County, on the 13th of December, Mrs. Letitia Gay, aged 52 years and 13 days, consort of Sherwood Gay, Esq.

THE MARKETS.

CORRECTED FOR THE "NORTH-CAROLINA STANDARD."

RALEIGH, February 11.

BY A. M. LUTHERFORD & Co.

Wholesale Grocers, Forwarding & Commission Merchants.

No. 6 ROANOKE SQUARE.

FLOUR—The market is firmer under the Pacific's news. S. F. $6 @ 83¾; Extra $8¾ @ 9¼; Family $10.

CORN—In active demand. Sales yesterday 85 cts. for mixed; 88 @ 90 for white and yellow; holders are asking 1 and 2 cts. on these prices to-day.

B. E. PEAS—90 @ 95 cts.

NAVAL STORES—Spirits Turpentine arriving slowly and sells readily at 52 @ 53 cts. There is a decline of 3 @ 4 cts. in the Northern markets; Tar $2¼ @ 2¾; Rosin common $1 10 @ $1 25; Fine qualities $3 @ $4¼.

COFFEE—Is firm with an advance of ¼ ct. We quote Rio 11¼ @ 12 cts; Laguira scarce at 13 @ 13½ cts.; Java 14½.

CANDLES—Mould 14½; Adamantine 25 @ 27 cts.; Sperm 33 @ 35 cts.

SUGAR—P. R. 6 @ 6¼; N. O. 5 @ 5¼; Cuba 4¾ @ 5¼; Refined, Crushed and Pulverised 8¾ @ 10 cts; Loaf 10 @ 10¼; Clarified 8¼ @ 8½; Coffee Crushed 7¼ @ 7½; N. O. Molasses 32 @ 33 cts.

RICE—Scarce at 5 @ 5¼. No change in other articles since our last.

WILMINGTON, Feb. 11.

NAVAL STORES.—In TURPENTINE we note sales yesterday of 733 bbls. at $1 15 for yellow, $3 32 for virgin, and $3 35 for hard, ℔ 280 lbs. No transactions this morning that we hear of, and market firm at above rates.——In SPIRITS TURPENTINE sales were made yesterday of about 400 bbls. at 62 cents ℔ gallon; at the close we learn that parcels were offered at 62 cents, but buyers were only offering 61 cents, and holders refuse to sell at this price, generally held at 62 @ 64 cents ℔ gallon. No sales this morning up to the time of closing our enquiries, and market rather quiet.——No sales in ROSIN or TAR.

COTTON—40 bales sold yesterday, and this morning at 9 cents ℔ lb. for middling quality.

MOLASSES—About 180 hhds. of former arrivals changed hands yesterday at 21 @ 22 cents ℔ gallon, as in quantity.

POTATOES—Sale a day or two since of 200 bbls. Irish Planting Potatoes at $3 ℔ bbl.

TIMBER—Sales of four rafts yesterday at $7, $7 25, $8 25 @ $10 50 ℔ M. *Journal.*

FAYETTEVILLE, Feb. 11.

But few changes to note the past week. The receipts of COTTON have been larger than usual—sales mostly at 9¾ 9¼ for best. The demand for CORN is good at $1 10 to $5 13 from wagons. BACON—Some few lots, new, hog round, at 10¾ and 10¼ cents ℔ lb. FLOUR—sales at $7 50 from wagons, with upward tendency—supply good.

Sales of SPIRITS TURPENTINE at 56 to 57 cts. per gallon. RAW TURPENTINE—none offering. *Carolinian.*

THE NEW PORTRAIT GALLERY

C. B. HAVENS, *Daguerrean Artist, and*
O. P. COPELAND, *Portrait and Miniature Painter,*

RESPECTFULLY INVITE VISITORS TO THEIR Portrait Gallery, on Fayetteville St., in the new brick building recently erected by W. J. & A. S. Lougee.

Mr. Haven's has A SPLENDID SKY-LIGHT and feels confident that with his improved Instruments he can now produce Daguerreotype likenesses equal to any in the country, *and with a very low bow* he therefore solicits and hopes to receive a liberal patronage.

Mr. Copeland also takes occasion respectfully to inform those who may desire to perpetuate the likeness of the "human face divine," that he will take great pleasure in serving them at his *away little studio*, adjoining the rooms of Mr. Havens.

Mr. Copeland will visit the surrounding country at any time for the purpose of taking family portraits if it should be desired, and will also pledge himself to make good portraits (of departed friends) from Daguerreotype pictures.

Raleigh, Feb. 14, 1854. 26—3t.

☞ Register, Star, Post, and Spirit of the Age copy.

FACT *VS.* FICTION.—JUST PUBLISHED, THE OLD BREWERY, and the NEW MISSION AT THE FIVE POINTS, By the Ladies of the Mission. The Publishers take pleasure in inviting the attention of the moral world to this charming production as one of the most remarkable ever offered to the public; and they confidently present it as one of the most touching and impressive volumes which have fallen from the press since the first issue of Mr. Warren's "Diary of a Physician." The papers composing this work are not mere fancy sketches, written for the purpose of a simple commercial speculation, but the written histories of fallen ones who have been missed; of lost ones who have been reclaimed; of Idleness which has been led to Industry; of Drunkenness which has thrown away the Cup; of Poverty which has put on the garb of Comfort; of Despair which has begun again to Hope; of Ignorance which has crept out of Darkness up to Light; and of Sinful Weakness which has thrown off Falsehood, Crime and Shame, and now walks firmly forth in all a Christian's strength. The volume overflows with incidents which are real; with pictures drawn, not from fancy, but from life—the whole invested with a freshness which can only come from the vital fount of truth. As a whole the publishers present it as one of the truthfulest mirrors of human weakness, infirmity and suffering, and of the most sublime and self-sacrificing Christian faithfulness and heroism ever offered to the public.

For sale by
HENRY D. TURNER,
N. C. Bookstore,
Raleigh, N. C.

February 8, 1854. 26—

FIRE COMPANIES.—THE CITIZENS OF RALEIGH are hereby invited to enrol their names as members of the City Fire Companies. Two of said companies to consist of forty men each, and the other of twenty men. The first two to be known as Fire Companies number 1 and 2, and the other as the Hook and Ladder Company, in accordance with the provisions of an Act of Assembly entitled "An act for the protection of the City of Raleigh from losses by fire."

Persons disposed to volunteer as members of the same will furnish the City Constables with their names on or before Saturday the 25th day of February, 1854, on which day, if the prescribed number (100) have not previously volunteered a draft will be made from the whole number of

MAIL ARRANGEMENTS AT RALEIGH.

Arrival and Departure of Railroad and Stage Lines at and from Raleigh.

NORTHERN MAIL.—(By Railroad.)—
Leaves daily ..... at 7½ a. m.
Arrives daily ..... at 6½ p. m.
(Mail closes at 6½ a. m.)

SOUTHERN MAIL.—(By Two-horse Hack.)—
Leaves daily ..... at 7½ a. m.
Arrives daily ..... at 3 p. m.
(Mail closes at 6½ a. m.)

WESTERN MAIL.—(By Four-horse Coaches.)—
Leaves daily ..... at 8 a. m.
Arrives daily ..... at 2½ p. m.
(Mail closes at 8 a. m.)

PITTSBOROUGH MAIL.—(By Two-horse Hack.)—
Leaves Sunday and Wednesday ..... at 5 a. m.
Arrives Monday and Thursday ..... at 7 p. m.
(Mail closes Tuesdays and Saturdays at 9 p. m.)

GOLDSBOROUGH MAIL.—(By Four-horse Coach.)—
Leaves daily, (except Sunday,) ..... at 7 a. m.
Arrives daily, (except Monday,) ..... at 11 p. m.
(Mail closes at 7 p. m.)

TARBOROUGH MAIL.—(By Two-horse Hack.)—
Leaves Monday, Wednesday and Friday, ... at 5 a. m.
Arrives Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, .. at 7 p. m.
(Mail closes Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday at 9 p. m.)

ROXBOROUGH MAIL.—(By Horse.)—
Leaves Friday, ... at 12 m.
Arrives Friday ..... at 9 a. m.
(Mail closes Friday at 12 m.)

THE FOLLOWING SCHEDULE HAS BEEN ordered by the Post Master General, and goes into operation on this Road to-day:

Leave Raleigh at 8 A. M., and reach Weldon at 1 P. M., in time for the Express train to Wilmington.

Leave Weldon at 1½ P. M., and reach Raleigh at 6½ P. M.

Office Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Co. } 84—
September 6th, 1853. }

WILSON & GRICE,

GENERAL COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS,

No. 11, High Street and Pierce's Wharf,
Portsmouth, Va.,

Give their personal and prompt attention to the Sale and Forwarding of Produce and Merchandize of every description, and make liberal consignments.

REFERENCES.

Geo. W. Mordecai, Esq., Raleigh.
Messrs. W. H. & R. S. Tucker, Raleigh.
" King, Thomas & Barrow, Louisburg.
" R. N. & D. C. Herndon, Oxford.
Hon. Weldon N. Edwards, Warren County.
Col. S. S. Boyden, Granville.
Messrs. Jno. White & Co., Warrenton.
" Montgomery & Plummer, Warrenton.
Col. Walter Gwynn, Chief Eng. Central Rail Road.
SAMUEL M. WILSON. GEO. W. GRICE
May 2d, 1853. 48—1y.

$20 REWARD.—RANAWAY ABOUT THE 20th of December last my negro boy DENNIS. Said boy is black, about five feet six inches high—has been staying for the last two years at Williams & Haywood's Drug-Store. I will give the above reward to any person who will deliver him to me, or confine him in Jail.
W. G. STRICKLAND.
January 27, 1854. 22—6t.

JUST TO HAND.—5,000 PALMETTA, LANDRES Cigars, the choicest brand in the market.
5,000 Mannilla, El Sal, La Constancia,
10,000 assorted brands,
500 sup. Orinoco chewing Tobacco,
600 ass'd Smoking Tobacco.
Come and try us, and we feel confident we will give full satisfaction. F. MAHLER & CO.
January 30, 1854. 22—

JUST ARRIVED AT F. MAHLER'S & CO.
3 doz. Buffaloetongues—a fine article,
200 " Smoked Beef,
200 " Superior Gochen Cheese,
30 boxes Layer and Bunch Raisins, in halfs, quarters and eights,
20 do. Currants, Lemons, Figs, Brandy Peaches, Pickles,
10 Packages Brown Stout, and Scotch Ale,
1 tierce new Rice, superior Vinegar—&c., &c.
☞ Call and see.
Raleigh, Feb. 1, 1854. 22—

GARDEN AND GRASS SEEDS, FOR 1854. The Subscriber has just received his supply of Garden, Grass and other Seeds for the growth of 1854, of *every variety* Gardeners and others are requested to make an early call, in order to get whatever kinds they may want. All Seeds warranted to be *fresh and genuine*.
P. F. PESCUD,

CARAWAN'S TRIAL.—TRIAL OF THE REV. Geo. W. Carawan for the murder of Clement H. Lassiter before the Superior Court of Law of Beaufort County, N. C., Fall Term, 1853, together with a sketch of the murderer's life and the tragical termination of the trial—his attempt, in presence of the Court, to shoot one of the counsel who appeared against him on the trial, and then killing himself; also the arguments of the counsel, with seven engravings. For sale by
W. L. POMEROY.
Raleigh, Jan. 27, 1854. 22—

NOTICE.—THE SUBSCRIBER OFFERS FOR SALE his tract of land lying in Edgecombe County, on the west side of Swift Creek, four miles from Battle's Depot, containing Seven Hundred and Sixty-six acres with about four hundred acres now in a good state of cultivation and a considerable portion of it low grounds, which contain a plenty of good mud convenient for composting the said land; has a Dwelling House, Outhouses, Gin House and Screw, and a House for an Overseer, and a firstrate well of water. Any person wishing to purchase can have the terms by applying to SAMUEL MARSHBOURN.
January 25, 1854. 21—5tpd.

EDGECOMBE HOUSE.—THE SUBSCRIBER has taken this well known and long-established Hotel (formerly known as Pender's Hatel, which has been considerably enlarged and improved,) in the town of Tarborough, and will endeavor to accommodate in a satisfactory manner, those who may favor him with a call.

His stages continue running daily, (except Sunday,) from Rocky Mount Depot on the Wilmington Railroad, to Tarborough—and tri-weekly from thence to Greenville, connecting with the steamer Gov. Morehead, for Washington. He also continues to keep on hand horses and vehicles for the conveyance of persons to any convenient point they may desire. GEORGE HOWARD.
Tarborough, Jan. 21, 1853. 20—3t.

LOST.—ONE PROMISSORY NOTE, made Payable by R. D. ATKINSON & PHARAOH RICHARDSON to E. P. STEVENS, for Four Hundred and Fifty Dollars, and dated 12th of Novemuer, 1853. All persons are hereby forbid to trade for said Note, and the said Atkinson & Richardson are hereby forwarned from paying said Note to any person save myself.
B. R. HINNANT.
Smithfield, Jan. 7, 1853. 16—tf.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD.—Slaves are not permitted to travel on the Rail Road without a written permit from their owners. Duplicates should in all cases be given, as the Ticket Agents are instructed to retain one copy of every pass. JAMES M. POOL,
Raleigh, January 6, 1854. Ticket Agent. 15—

CLOTHING AT REDUCED PRICES!—AS we intend leaving for New York on the 15th February for the purpose of superintending the getting up of our Spring and Summer Clothing, we will sell the remainder of our HEAVY WINTER GOODS at greatly reduced prices for CASH. E. L. HARDING.
January 16, 1854. 18—

HATS.—SUPERIOR BLACK MOLESKIN, SEPTEMber style,
1 Case Cassimere Hats for Winter,
Mexican and other Fancy Hats,
Good Wool Hats for Farmers, &c.
J. BROWN,
No. 9, Fayetteville Street.
Raleigh, Sept. 26, 1853. 26—

WORKMEN WANTED.—THE SUBSCRIBER wishes to employ a Painter and Trimmer on Carriages; also two wood workmen—a Body-Maker and Wheelwright. The best wages and constant employment will be given. Address the subscriber at Pittsborough, Chatham, N. C. WM. D. KIRKSEY.
January 14, 1854. 18—tf.

STRAYED from the Subscriber, on the 22d instant, a GREY HORSE, about 10 years old. He was purchased last June from a gentlemen living in Raleigh, and when last heard from was making his way in that direction. Any information respecting said horse will be thankfully received, by JOHN P. TURNER.
Four miles west of Enfield, Halifx County, N. C.
Jan. 26, 1854. 20—5t.pd.

MAKE BARE.—Take off the old Moleskin, and put on one of "Beebee's" Spring Style. Just to hand, call at once, they are going rapidly at the old stand, No. 29, cheap place. EVANS & COOKE.
Raleigh, February 30, 1854. 22—

THE MACON HOUSE, NAMED IN HONOR of the late Nath'l. Macon, of North Carolina, in the town of Portsmouth, near the Depot of the Seaboard and Roanoke Railroad, and the Steam Packet landing, is now open for the reception of guests.
THOMPSON TYLER, *Manager.*
January 25, 1854. 21—6m.

EXCELSIOR.—SPRING FASHIONS FOR Gentlemen's Hats—just received by
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
Raleigh, Jan. 25, 1853. 21—

GARDEN SEEDS. A FULL AND FRESH SUPply of Garden Seeds, just received, and for sale by
HAYWOOD & SCOTT.
Raleigh, Feb. 1, 1854 23—

LAW SCHOOL AT HILLSBOROUGH, N. C.—THE next session of this institution will begin on Monday the 16th day of January, 1854.
F. NASH,
J. L. BAILEY.
December 26th, 1853. 12—4w.

FALL TRADE, 1853.—BOOTS & SHOES.—THE GREAT RIVALRY: OR, WHO SHALL CONTROL THE NORFOLK SHOE MARKET AT WHOLESALE?—Some years ago the proprietor of the famous Ladies' Shoe Saloon put in his claim to do a large share of this particular branch of the Shoe business, by emporting successive season, our stock has gradually increased until the present time, and now we do a larger business than any other house in Eastern Virginia.

The Ladies' Saloon was first established about twelve years ago, and the Store has been repeatedly altered and enlarged to make room for Mr. ADDINGTON'S increasing trade, until now the old Store can be no longer enlarged. He has recently built for himself one of the largest Stores for his business in the United States.

The New Store is four times as large as the old one, so that hereafter we shall be prepared with the goods to do the largest Boot and Shoe Trade done in the State of Virginia.

(A complete description of this splendid new Store will be given about the 15th of July, when it will be opened.)

At the commencement of each season we have on hand from $80,000 to $100,000 worth of BOOTS and SHOES, while we constantly receive heavy shipments of goods during its continuance. Our success has indeed been signal, and why? Because we have always conducted our business on equitable principles, mutually benefiting the seller and the buyer.

This success is truly flattering to us, inasmuch we intend to make still larger additions to our stock, and therefore invite all Country Merchants and Shoe Dealers to come and deal for the future with us at the new store.

HUNDREDS OF MERCHANTS have already availed themselves of our invitation, who return and buy goods at each season, saying, "they can do better at the LADIES' SALOON *than they can do at the North.*" We guarantee to sell at least 5 per cent. less than others, and to sell goods which will suit the retail trade of Virginia and North-Carolina Merchants better than any they may purchase elsewhere. The Stock consists in part of—

Gentlemen's Fine Boots and Shoes, of every fashionable variety,
Ladies' Gaiter Boots, Jenny Linds, and other celebrated styles,
Men's Calf-skin Brogans, of every variety,
" " Boots, " "
" Kip Brogans, " "
" " Boots, " "
" Coarse, Thick Brogans, for Negroes,
" " Boots, "
Dutch Women's Brogans, for outdoor Women, Field hands, and for Cooks,
Women's Leather Bootees, for House Servants, &c.
" Shoes of every kind and quality,
Boys' Kip and Coarse Boots and Shoes of all kinds,
Misses' and Children's Shoes of all kinds, over 100 different varieties.

The attention of Country Merchants is invited to this immence Stock of Boots, Shoes and Brogans, at the Ladies' Saloon, where they can buy every article wanted by them at the lowest wholesale prices, thereby saving themselves the trouble and expense of going to the North for their supplies.

TERMS—SIX MONTHS CREDIT.

☞ The Ladies' Saloon is on Main Street, near Walters' City Hotel. W. H. ADDINGTON.
Norfolk, Va., July 6, 1853. 67—tf.

INDIA RUBBER SHOES.—JUST RECEIVED AT THE LADIES' SALOON, Norfolk, Va., 100 cases India Rubber Shoes, which is a part of our Fall orders. This stock of Rubbers is of the very best quality, and will be warranted not to be affected by any temperature of the weather. It consists of Men's India Rubber Boots, short legs, long legs, and some extra long legs, for Wading and Fishing.

Men's India Rubber Shoes, Clogs, Slippers, Sandals, &c.

Women's India Rubber Boots, Bootees, Buskins, Slippers, Sandals, Clogs, and Over Gaiters.

Ladies' fine India Rubber Shoes, Slippers, Sandals, &c., of the most beautiful and delicate make.

A new style of Gossamer Rubbers for Ladies' have been just received also at the Ladies' Saloon. There has never been any thing like them out before, and as we are the Agents for the Manufacturer no other dealer in Norfolk or in the States of Virginia and North Carolina can sell them unless purchased through our House.

The Merchants of Norfolk, Portsmouth, Petersburg and Richmond as well as those country Merchants from Virginia and North Carolina can be supplied at Manufacturers' prices at the Ladies' Saloon, with the goods from this celebrated Factory. They are superior in point of durability, beauty and style to any others that are now made in this country.

The goods are now open for inspection, and orders are respectfully solicited.

The Ladies' Saloon is at No. 37, Main street, Norfolk, Va., Sign of the Large Plate Glass Windows.
W. H. ADDINGTON & CO.,
Norfolk, Va.
September 9th, 1853. 84—

FRESH DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.—WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD, are now receiving large additions to their stock of DRUGS, MEDICINES, CHEMICALS, PAINTS, OILS, DYESTUFFS, WINDOW GLASS, PERFUMERY, &c., &c., from the most reliable Houses in the Northern Cities, which have been purchased with an eye single to their purity, and are offered for sale at such prices and on such terms as shall compare favorably with any house in the State.

Physicians, Country Merchants, and Dealers generally, will do well to give us a call before purchasing, feeling assured we shall not fail to please both in point of price and quality.

Orders promptly attended to, and particular attention given to packing and forwarding.

Family Medicines and Prescriptions compounded at all hours of the day and night, by a competent person with neatness and despatch.

We tender our most sincere thanks to the citizens of Raleigh and the surrounding country for the long and liberal patronage we have received, and trust by untiring zeal and energy to please in the prosecution of our business, to merit its continuance.
Raleigh, April 28, 1851. 94—

If you want a Cheap Bargain Call at the New FANCY STORE.

[BETWEEN MESSRS. POMEROY AND PORTER'S Sign of Big Boot.]

THE SUBSCRIBERS TAKE GREAT PLEASURE TO inform the public that they have just received a large lot of Goods in their line, which they offer at the lowest prices, such as they hope will ensure them a share of the public patronage.

FANCY GOODS.—Fine French and German Reticules, Ladies Work-boxes, Velvet, Pearl, Silver and embossed Portemonnies, India-rubber round, Tucking and Dressing Combs, French China Coffees, Glass and China Vases, Children Tea Setts, Kid, Wax, China and India-rubber Dolls, Crying Babies, ass't Baskets, Hair, Tooth, Shaving, Cloth, Nail, and Comb Brushes, China Tea Setts, Toilet Setts, ass't Perfumeries, Fancy Soaps, Snuff-boxes, Mirrors, Wostenholms, Pocket Cutlery, Musical Instruments, Umbrellas, Canes, Whips, &c.

GUNS AND PISTOLS.—Guns, ass't from $5 to $40. Brass and Steel Pistols, Allen's Self-cocking Pistols, Maynard's new patent and Colt's Revolvers, Powder-flasks, Shot-bags, Game-bags, Leather Gun Covers, &c.

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.—Upmann Londres, Ambroisa, Fortuna, La Union, La Parra, all Havanna's, El Aguila, Ariana—Eo Principie Cigars. Smith's superior and Jenny Lind Chewing Tobacco. Gail's celebrated Smoking Tobacco, and Meerschaum bowls, long and short Pipes, &c.

CONFECTIONARY AND GROCERIES.—A well selected Stock. Toys, &c., a general assortment.
F. MAHLER & CO.
Raleigh, Oct. 2, 1853. 92—

SEPTEMBER.—FALL, 1853.—SAMUEL H. MARKS & SON would respectfully inform their customers and the trade generally, that they are now receiving by sundry packets and steamers their usual extensive assortment of CONFECTIONARY, FANCY ARTICLES, FRUITS, CIGARS, &c., selected in person by one of the firm, who has just returned from a Northern tour. They are also daily expecting an arrival of GERMAN, FRENCH and ENGLISH FANCY GOODS, of their own importation, which will make their assortment one of the largest and most complete now offered in this market. North Carolina and Virginia Merchants, may rely upon getting every article of the very best quality, and upon the most pleasing terms.
Petersburg, Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

Notice to North Carolina & Virginia Merchants!

STEVENSON & WEDDELL, IMPORTERS AND Jobbers of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, *Petersburg, Va.* Now offer to the trade, a large and commanding assortment of British and Continental Goods, together with a large stock of Domestic Fabrics, purchased before the recent advance in prices.

Merchants are respectfully invited to call and examine our assortment, as we feel confident we can offer as great inducements to purchasers as can be found in this or *any other market.*

N. B. Orders promptly Attended to.
Petersburg, Va., Sept. 6. 86—

NEW BOOKS.—Scotia's Bards, Illustrated; Pictorial Field Book of the Revolution, by B. J. Lossing, 2 vols., royal, 8 vo.; Peruvian Antiquities, by Marano Edward Pivero, translated into English, from the original Spanish, by Francis L. Hawks, D. D., LL. D.; Grates History of Greece, vol. 11.; The Complete Works of S. S. Coleridge, with an introductory essay upon his Philosophical and Theological Opinions, Edited by Professor Shedd, 7 vols., 8 vo.; The Works of Joseph Addison, Edited, with Critical and Explanatory notes, by George W. Greene; The Works of Shakespeare, Edited by J. Payne Collier, Esq., S. A.; Health Trip to the Tropics, by N. P. Willis; The Homes of the New World, Impressions of America, by Frederika Bremer; The Behaviour Book, by Miss Sealie; Philosophy of Sir Wm. Hamilton; The Analogy of Ancient Craft Masonry to Natural and Revealed Religion, by Charles Scott, A. M.; Bleak House, by Charles Dickens; Gustavus Lindorme, or, "Lead us not into temptation," by Emilie F. Carlen; The Daughter at School, by Rev. Jno. Todd, D. D.; The Old House by the River; Temperance Tales and Hearth Stone reveries, by T. W. Brown.
For sale by W. L. POMEROY.
Raleigh, Dec. 16th, 1853. 9—

RELIGIOUS WORKS.—THE DOCTRINE OF the Holy Eucharist, by Robert Isaac Wilberforce, A. M.
Pilate and Herod, a tale illustrative of the early history of the Church of England, in the province of Maryland, by Rev. Harvey Stanley.
Twenty-five Village Sermons, by Charles Kingsley, Jr.
History of the Apostolic Church, by Philip Schaff.
Genius and Faith, by W. G. Scott.
Life and Lectures of Father Gavazzi. For sale by
W. L. POMEROY.
December 12, 1853. 9—

A NEW SUPPLY OF PICTURES, WITH AND without Frames; also Gilt Mouldings of every description, for sale at the MUSIC STORE.

EXCELSIOR SOAP.—300 LBS. OF THIS SUPErior family soap, in store and for sale cheap by the box or pound, at WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD'S.

NORTH-CAROLINA MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY, *Raleigh*,—This Company has been in successful operation for more than seven years, and continues to take risks upon all classes of property in the State (except Steam Mills and Turpentine Distilleries,) upon favorable terms.

Its Policies now cover properly amounting to $4,500,000, one of the LARGEST STOCKS OF BOOTS AND SHOES which had ever been sent to Norfolk. Since then, at each a large portion of which is in country risks; and its present Capital is over Six Hundred Thousand Dollars, in bonds properly secured.

The average cost of Insurance upon the plan of this Company, has been less than one-third of one per cent per annum, on all grades of property embraced in its operations.

The following persons have been elected Directors and Officers of this Company for the present year:

DIRECTORS.

Jos. G. B. Roulhac, C. W. D. Hutchings, Jno. R. Williams, John Primrose, H. D. Turner, S. W. Whiting, T. H. Selby, Geo. McNeil, Fayetteville, J. G. Wright, Wilmington, Jas. E. Hoyt, Washington, James Sloan, Greensboro', } of Raleigh.

John Cox, Edenton, Joshua Bonner, Salem, J. H. Pool, Elizabeth City, F. F. Fagan, Plymouth, Alex'r Mitchell, Newbern, W. N. H. Smith, Murfreesborough, H. B. Williams, Charlotte, John B. Barrett, Milton, A. T. Summy, Asheville.

All Directors are authorised to receive applications.

OFFICERS.

J. G. B. Roulhac, *President*,
Henry D. Turner, *Vice-President*,
S. W. Whiting, *Treasurer*,
John C. Partridge, *Secretary*,
John H. Bryan, *Attorney*,
J. Hersman, *General Agent*,
S. W. Whiting,
Jno. R. Williams,
John Primrose, } *Executive Committee.*

All communications in reference to Insurance should be addressed to the Secretary, post paid.
JOHN C. PARTRIDGE, *Secretary.*
Raleigh, Jan. 11, 1853. 19—

GREENSBOROUGH Mutual INSURANCE COMPANY.—The cost of Insurance on the Mutual plan is but a small sum, compared with a joint stock company. This company being located in the Western part of the State, consequently much the larger portion of the risks are in the West, very many of which are in the country.

The Company is entirely free from debt; have made no assessments, and have a very large amount in cash and good bonds, and is therefore confidently recommended to the public.

At the last Annual Meeting the following Officers were elected for the ensuing year:

JAMES SLOAN, *President.*
S. G. COFFIN, *Vice President.*
C. P. MENDENHALL, *Attorney.*
PETER ADAMS, *Secretary and Treasurer.*

DIRECTORS:

James Sloan, Dr. J. A. Mebane, C. P. Mendenhall, Wm. S. Rankin, Rev. C. F. Deems, James M. Garrett, Jed. H. Lindsay, W. J. McConnell, Greensborough. E. F. Lilly, Wadesborough. W. P. Moore, Newbern. H. H. Burwell, Henderson. J. L. Bridgers, Tarborough. Geo. T. Cooke, Raleigh, *Agent.* William H. Cumming, *General Agent.*

Dr. S. G. Coffin, Jamestown. William A. Wright, Wilmington. Dr. C. Watkins, Carolina F. College. John I. Shaver, Salisbury. John H. Cook, Fayetteville. J. J. Biggs, Raleigh. Robert E. Troy, Lumberton. Dr. Rob't H. Scales, Lenox Castle.

PETER ADAMS, *Secretary.*
December 12th, 1853. 8—1y.

NORTH CAROLINA MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.—*Office, Raleigh, N. C.*—This Company continues to insure the lives of all healthy White persons and Slaves.

The greatest risk taken on a single life is $5,000. Slaves are insured for a term of one to five years for two-thirds their value.

OFFICERS.

Dr. Chas. E. Johnson, *President.*
Wm. D. Haywood, *Vice President.*
James F. Jordan, *Secretary.*
Wm. H. Jones, *Treasurer.*
Quentin Busbee, *Attorney.*
Dr. Wm. H. McKee, *Examining Physician.*
J. Hersman, *General Agent.*

All losses are paid within 90 days after satisfactory proof is presented.

Blanks and Pamphlets, showing the plan of operation of the Company, may be had on application at the Office, or any of the Agencies. All letters on business should be addressed to JAMES F. JORDAN,
Secretary.
Raleigh, April 28th, 1850. 51—

CASWELL MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—This Company, chartered at the last session of the General Assembly of North Carolina, and located in the town of Milton, has been fully organized, and is now prepared to receive applications for Insurance on Houses, Furniture, Goods, Factories, &c. The terms will be the same as those of the other Mutual Fire Insurance Companies of the State.

All applications must state the location and situation of the buildings and other property on which Insurance is desired.

The undersigned has been appointed General Agent for this Company, and he is also the Agent for the Ætna Fire Insurance Company of Hartford, Connecticut, and the Hartford Insurance Company, located in the same place.

All applications for Insurance or local Agencies to be addressed to Willie J. Palmer, *Secretary*, or the subscriber.
NATHANIEL J. PALMER.
Milton, N. C., April 15th, 1853. 43—tf.

☞ The STANDARD OFFICE is being thoroughly re-fitted with an extensive assortment of New and Beautiful TYPE, of every description, and suited to all qualities and kinds of work—New PRESSES, and every other appliance requisite in the execution of the best quality of work at the greatest speed.
Raleigh, *July* 30, 1853.

HENRY PORTER WOULD RESPECTfully announce to the ladies and gentlemen of Raleigh and the surrounding country, that he has just returned from the Northern Markets and is now receiving his FALL STOCK, which embraces nearly every article usually found in a Boot and Shoe Store.

The following comprises a list of Goods constantly kept on hand:

LADIES' Black, Bronze, Blue, Green and Light Colored Whole Gaiters,
" Ditto, Half "
" White Kid "
" Black Prunella Buskins,
" " Thick and Thin Soled Morocco Bootees,
" Bronze ditto, ditto.
" Black and Fancy Colored Jenny Linds,
" " Thick and Thin Soled Kid and Morocco Buskins,
" Bronze ditto, ditto,
" Black and Bronze Plain Morocco Slippers,
" Ditto, Imperial, a Fancy article,
" Embroidered Cloth Slippers,
" White Kid "

A good assortment of Misses' Gaiters, Bootees, Slippers, and a variety of Children's and Infants' Shoes.

GENT.'S Fine Calf Stitched and Pegged Boots,
" Calf and Kip Sewed and Pegged do.,
" P. L. Cloth and Morocco top Congress Caiters,
" Fine Calf Stitched Bootees,
" Palo Alto Shoes,
" Goat Bootees,
" Goat and Cloth Slippprs,
BOYS' Calf and Kip Boots,
" " Shoes,
YOUTHS' " Boots,
" " Shoes.

Also, a good assortment of Plain and Fancy Trunks, Valises, Bonnet-Boxes, Carpet-Bags, Satchels, Kits, Finding Lasts, &c., always kept on hand.

TO THE TRADE.—TO HIS OLD CUSTOMERS he returns his sincere thanks, and hopes by the inducements here offered, to retain their patronage, and also secure the patronage of all who desire good work and good materials. "Small profits and quick sales," is my motto.
HENRY PORTER.
Sign of the "Big Boot."
Fayetteville Street.

MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENT!—THE Subscriber would respectfully inform his old customers and the community at large, that his MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENT is still in full blast—supplied with the very best Workmen, and a plentiful stock of No. 1 Lemoine Calf-Skins, as well as every thing else requisite to make the finest Boots, Shoes, &c., that can be made, and will warrant his work not to be surpassed any where.
☞ Repairing strictly attended to.
Call at the Sign of the
MAMMOTH BOOT,
Fayetteville Street.
Raleigh, Sept. 23, 183. 89—

HENRY T. CLAWSON, COACH AND CARRIAGE MANUFACTURER. Also, Manufacturer to Bent Felloes, Shafts, Hubs, Spokes, Poles, Spring Bars, &c., warranted the best quality of Timber.

All manner of Couch work executed in the best style of the art.

Repairing done in the neatest manner and on the shortest notice.
Franklinton, Franklin County, N. C. 97—

$20 REWARD.—RANAWAY FROM THE Subscriber, in the month of May last, a negro slave named PAUL, aged about 25 years, 5 feet 8 or 10 inches high, with a large mouth and fine teeth—weighs about 160 or 165 pounds. The above reward will be paid for his delivery to me at Raleigh.
M. A. BURDSOE.
Raleigh, August 25, 1852 81—tf.

GREENSBOROUGH MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE AND TRUST COMPANY.—The Company, as its name indicates, is upon the *mutual principle*, and embraces two distinct departments. This attractive combination offers to Policy holders double the ordinary security, without destroying their right to a full participation in the entire profits of the Company. Premiums will be received, in cash, either annually, semi-annually or quarterly, as may be agreed upon at the time the Policy is issued.

In the TRUST DEPARTMENT, or Deposit System, the payments made to the Company are entirely optional with the Depositor, as regards the amount and the time at which they are made. A party may pay in as much or as little (not less than one dollar,) and as often as may be convenient for him, without any obligation upon him to continue his payments—and may withdraw them at his pleasure.

So that, on the plan of this Company, there is created at one and the same time an Assurance *payable at death—a fund available in sickness*—and *a provision for old age.*

☞ See pamphlets furnished by the Company.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY:

DIRECTORS.

Ralph Gorrell, Lyndon Swaim, John A. Gilmer, D. F. Caldwell, Richard Greene, David McLean, Richard Sterling, John M. Logan, D. P. Weir, E. W. Ogburn, Robert M. Sloan, Robert P. Dick, Henry B. Elliott.

OFFICERS.

President—Ralph Gorrell,
Vice-President—Lyndon Swaim,
Secretary and Treasurer—D. P. Weir,
Attorney—John A. Gilmer,
Examining Physician—Edwin Watson, M. D.,
Consulting Physicians—D. C. Mebane, M. D.; J. L. Cole, M. D.; D. P. Weir, M. D.
General Agent—William H. Cumming.

*** Any information relative to the Company may be had by addressing D. P. WEIR,
Secretary and Treasurer.
February 17, 1853. 27—tf.

NORTH-CAROLINA & NORFOLK.—THE PRACTICAL HATTERS would respectfully call the attention of the "Trade" and "Dealers" to their stock of SPRING AND SUMMER HATS,

the largest and best that has ever been offered in Norfolk, and not surpassed by any, and at prices that cannot fail to give satisfaction. They are confident that Merchants will find it to their advantage to call before making their purchases. Those that are willing to extend to us their patronage may rely on having Goods, whether of our own Manufacture or Imported, as Fashionable, Fine and Cheap as any Northern Jobber. We earnestly request Merchants to call and be *convinced* that we are prepared and *will* furnish every thing in our line on the best terms.

Ladies' and Misses' Bonnets in great variety. Canes and Umbrellas wholesale.

CEPHALOMETRON!

This beautiful instrument is considered one of the greatest and most useful inventions of the age. It would be impossible, by the minutest description, to give a correct idea of its utility. Hats made by it will fit the most difficult heads, conforming to every protuberance and depression of the cranium, thus preventing the unpleasant feeling of a new Hat and painful headache. We could give you certificates of Physicians and the experience of the Trade, but prefer that all may examine for themselves. No one can properly appreciate its advantages without having one of our superior Hats.

☞ Hats made to order in the most fashionable manner, and without extra charge.
STEVENS & BUTT,
No. 7 Market Square,
Norfolk, Va.
May 11, 1853. 51—tf.

PETERSBURG CLOTHING BAZAAR.—The subscribers having purchased the entire interest of N. Perry in the above celebrated establishment, respectfully announce to the citizens of North-Carolina that they intend to relax no effort to retain the liberal patronage heretofore received from the numerous customers of the Bazaar in the Old North State.

Manufacturing as we do all our own CLOTHING, and one of the firm being constantly in the market, thus having facilities for purchasing our Cloths, Cassimeres, &c., at first hands, and consequently at the lowest rates, we are enabled to compete in prices with Northern houses, while our garments in point of style and workmanship, are not exbelled by those of any other house in the State.

It is unnecessary to enumerate the articles of which our stock is composed; suffice it to say that in our rooms may be found every thing pertaining to men's wear, and furnishing goods of the most recent style and in great variety.

Our Custom Department is constantly supplied with the most desirable goods, and those preferring their garments made to order, can here find a large assortment to select from, and with an efficient force of workmen we can get up a single garment or an entire suit at very short notice. A good fit and perfect satisfaction guarantied in every instance.

Our Wholesale Rooms. Merchants visiting the City should not fail to look through our stock, as we have opened an exclusive Wholesale Room, and manufacture largely, expressly for this branch of our trade.
A. S. SHAFER & CO.,
(*Successors to N. Perry.*)
Petersburg, Va., May 5th, 1852. 52—

GREAT EXCITEMENT!—IF YOU WANT TO SAVE A COUPLE HUNDRED DOLLARS, send on your orders for *Turpentine Stills, Caps, Arms and Worms:* also, Brandy Stills, and any kind of Copper work, Brass, Machinery, &c.

The prices of Still-caps, Arms and Worms, are as follows:

7 barrel Still-cap, Arms and Worms,	.....	$400
10	"	"	"	.....	485
12	"	"	"	.....	525
14	"	"	"	.....	585
15	"	"	"	.....	615
16	"	"	"	.....	650
20	"	"	"	.....	695
25	"	"	"	.....	750
30	"	"	"	.....	850
35	"	"	"	.....	900

All work will be warranted for 12 months, (fire and burning excepted.) His work will also be delivered within fifty miles of Raleigh, at the shortest notice; and if I fail to deliver Stills in the time agreed upon, I will forfeit $5 for each day lost to the purchaser.
JOSEPH WOLTERING.
Raleigh, Sept. 12, 1851. 90—y.

JUST RECEIVED, AND FOR SALE,—A RICH ASSORTMENT of Fancy Neck, Sash, Hat and Cap Ribbons,
Plain Satin and Lutestring Ribbons, all colors and widths,
French Worked Muslin Undersleeves,
Infants' French Worked Frock Bodies and Caps,
Ladies' French Worked Caps and Collars, a great variety,
" " Mourning and Half-Mourning Collars,
" " Cuffs, Muslins and Dimity Bands,
Real Thread Lace, Insertings and Edgings,
Imitation " " "
Lisle " " "
Bobbin " " "
JAMES McKIMMON.
Raleigh, 1853. 93—

Fall Trade, 1853.

P. F. PESCUD, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER in Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Perfumery, Cigars, &c., is now receiving the *largest* and *most commanding* stock, that he has ever offered to the trade, which will be sold on as reasonable terms as can be obtained at any similar establishment in the South. Physicians and Dealers are cordially invited to examine the quality and prices of my articles before buying elsewhere.

Mr. Pescud takes this occasion to thank those Physicians, Country Merchants, and Contractors who have encouraged his efforts to build up a Wholesale Drug business at Raleigh, and hopes the time is rapidly approaching when it will be a rare occurrence for Dealers to send North for supplies in his line.

☞ Send your orders, for Drugs, &c., P. F. Pescud, Raleigh, if you want them filled promptly, neatly packed, and forwarded with dispatch, *upon terms which will give satisfaction.* P. F. PESCUD.
September 12, 1853. 86—

BALTIMORE PIANO MANUFACTORY. IMPORTANT IMPROVEMENT—*Elastic Universal Touch.*—Wise & Brother, Manufacturers of Boudoir Square and Grand Pianos, request those wanting a first-rate Instrument—one that Ladies can perform on with the greatest possible advantage, that is chaste of style, of superlative touch and tone, that will stand in concert tune, and last a life time, to call and see for themselves a sample Instrument at the Agent's office—Dr. W. R. Scott's.

These Instruments are more in general use in the Cities among the first critics of art and science, and to whom we have the honor of referring. See the manufacturer's circulars, which may be obtained of the Agent. All Instruments warranted five years.

J. J. Wise & Brother.
Dr. W. R. SCOTT, *Agent.*
Raleigh, January 11th, 1850. 20—tf.

REMOVAL OF THE BOOT AND SHOE MANUFACTORY.—The subscriber begs leave to inform his patrons, and the public in general, that he has moved from Wilmington Street, to the house lately occupied by F. Mahler as a fancy store, West side of the capitol.

Thankful for the liberal patronage heretofore received, he solicits a continuance of the same, promising to use the very best materials and employ only superior workmen.
HENRY A. DEPKIN.
Raleigh, August 29th, 1853. 82—tf.

FORM BOOK.—THE NORTH CAROLINA FORM Book; containing all the most useful forms which occur in business transactions between man and man, as well as in official stations; together with the Constitution of North Carolina and of the United States; the Act fixing the Fees of Clerks, Sheriffs, &c., calculated for the use of the citizens of North Carolina, and made conformable to law. Compiled by a member of the North Carolina Bar.
For sale at the North Carolina Book-Store, by
HENRY D. TURNER.
Raleigh, Aug. 12, 1853. 77—

GOODS FOR EVERY BODY.—GUNNY AND Hemp Bagging,
Brown, Clarified, Crushed and Loaf Sugar,
Rio, Laguira and Old Java Coffee,
Green and Black Tea, very good,
30 Kegs Nails and Brads.
J. BROWN.
Sept. 26, 1853. 90—

CANARY BIRDS AND CAGES, BEAUTIFUL and substantial, for sale at the MUSIC STORE.
Raleigh, July 21, 1853. 71—

IRISH POTATOES.—10 BARRELS SUPERIOR quality, for table use, just received and for sale by
JAS. McKIMMON.

USEUL STATISTICS.

[CAREFULLY COMPILED FOR THE STANDARD.]

Government of the United States.

	Salary.
FRANKLIN PIERCE, President	$25,000
William L. Marcy, of New-York, Secretary of State,	8,000
James Guthrie, of Kentucky, Secretary of Treasury,	8,000
Jefferson Davis, of Mississippi, Secretary of War,	8,000
James C. Dobbin, of North-Carolina, Sec'y of Navy,	8,000
R. A. McClelland, of Michigan, Secretary of Interior,	8,000
James Campbell, of Pennsylvania, Postmaster-Gen.,	8,000
Caleb Cushing, of Massachusetts, Attorney-General,	8,000

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